



March 23, 2021

RE: Invitation to Bid Howard County RFB 2020016 GRH CR 43

Dear Contractor,

Howard County Road & Bridge thanks you for your interest in our Howard County RFB 2020016. In order to bid this Project you must be prequalified with the Road & Bridge Department. After reviewing the attached plans if you are interested in bidding please contact me for the prequalification questionnaire. The questionnaire must be returned to us a minimum of 5 days before the bid is due, in order for us to review. We will be taking bids now through April 22, 2021, 10:00 A.M. Your Bid Packet and specifications will be sent in a separate email once your questionnaire is sent. If you have any questions please feel free to contact me at (432) 264-2208 or brian.klinksiek@howardcountytexas.gov

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in green ink that reads 'Brian J. Klinksiek'.

Brian J. Klinksiek P.E., D.R.

Invitation To Bid Howard County RFB 2020016 GRH CR 43

The Howard County Auditor will accept sealed bids until 10:00 AM on April 22, 2021. This bid requires prequalification with Howard County Road and Bridge Department, specifications may be obtained at that office, 3604 Old Colorado City Road, Big Spring, Texas 79720. The work is to supply labor, materials and equipment to rehabilitate CR 43 from FM 846 to CR 42. Work includes reshaping ditches, widening subgrade, additional base, scarifying and shaping roadway, inverted prime & surface treatment.

Bids may be mailed to the Howard County Auditor, at P.O. Box 1949, Big Spring, Texas 79721-1949 or delivered to the Auditor's Office, Room 202, Howard County Courthouse. **Mark Sealed Envelope "RFB2020016"**

Bids will be presented to the Commissioner's Court at their regular meeting 3:30 PM April 26th. for their consideration. The Court reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Jackie Olson-Howard County Auditor

NOTICE TO BIDDERS RFB 2020016

1. Bids are to be submitted on this form. Be sure to include pages 1-3. Each bid shall be placed in an envelope, sealed and properly identified with the bid title and delivered to the County Auditor's Office before 10:00 A.M., Thursday, April 22, 2021. Late bids will not be considered under any circumstances. Mark Bids "RFB 2020016".

This is a bid to provide materials, labor and equipment to provide a completed project to Howard County. Bidders must be prequalified through the Howard County Road & Bridge Engineer to be opened. Contact Brian Klinksiek, P.E. at (432)-264-2208 to obtain this prequalification. All items must meet 2014 TxDOT Standard Specification. **Bid Bond or Check (5% of Bid), and Payment / Performance Bonds are required.** The successful bidder will be notified within 1 business day. The County will send the bidder a contract. **Insurance coverage limits shall conform to the attached Exhibit A.**

2. All work shown must be completed on or before September 15, 2021. Unless authorized in writing by the Howard County Road & Bridge Engineer, the open season for the application of asphalt is May 1 to September 15. Sunday work will only be allowed with written permission from the engineer.
3. Traffic control is subsidiary to the various items, however the safety of the traveling public of the utmost importance. Project Signage (Name signs, etc.) are not required. However double fines may not be enforceable without work zone signage. The Contractor is to make this determination and provide sign with current TxDOT Standards.
4. The quantities in the proposal are approximate. The quantities of work and materials may be increased or decreased as considered necessary to complete the work as planned and contemplated.
5. The County is exempt from Federal Excise Tax, State Tax and Local Tax. Do not include tax in bid. If it is determined that tax was included in the bid, it will not be included in the tabulation or any awards and will be deleted from subsequent invoices.
6. Bids cannot be altered or amended after opening time. Any alterations made before opening time must be signed by the bidder or his agent. No bid can be withdrawn after the opening time without approval of the Commissioners' Court based on reasonable acceptable reason.
7. The County will evaluate the bids and make awards for supplies, materials, services and equipment on the basis of the lowest and best bid, which meet the specifications. Awarded bid will be paid for out of current county funds.
8. The County reserves the right to accept or reject all or any part of any bid and award the bid to best serve the interest of the County.
9. By signing and executing this bid, the bidder certifies and represents to the County that bidder has not offered, conferred or agreed to confer any pecuniary benefit or other thing of value for the receipt of special treatment, advantage, information, recipient's decision, opinion, recommendation, vote or any other exercise of discretion concerning this bid.

NOTICE TO BIDDERS RFB 2020016

10. Bidder further certifies and represents that bidder has not violated any State, Federal, Local Law regulations or ordinance relating to bribery, improper influence, collusion, discrimination or other similar crimes and all items or services provided or delivered under and awarded shall conform hereto.
11. Bid unit price on quantity specified, extend and show total. In case of errors in extension, unit price shall govern.
12. Unless otherwise noted, bid prices must be firm for acceptance 60 days from opening date of bid.
13. Engineer's estimate for this project is \$399,743.44

EXHIBIT A

- A Contractor shall, at all times during the term hereof, maintain such insurance coverage as may be required by County. All such insurance, including renewals, shall be subject to the approval of County for adequacy of protection and evidence of such coverage shall be furnished to County on Certificates of Insurance indicating such insurance to be in force and effect and providing that it will not be canceled during the performance of Work under this Agreement without thirty (30) calendar days prior written notice to County. Completed Certificates of Insurance shall be filed with County prior to the performance of services hereunder, provided however, that Contractor shall at any time upon request, file duplicate copies of the policies of such insurance with County.
- B If in the judgment of County, prevailing conditions warrant the provision by Contractor of additional liability insurance coverage or coverage which is different in kind, County reserves the right to require the provision by Contractor of an amount of coverage different from the amounts or kind previously required and shall afford written notice of such change in requirements thirty (30) days prior to the date on which the requirements shall take effect. Should the Contractor fail or refuse to satisfy the requirement of changed coverage within thirty (30) days following County's written notice, this Agreement shall be considered terminated on the date that the required change in policy coverage would otherwise take effect.

General Conditions

The following condition shall apply to all insurance policies obtained by Contractor for the purpose of complying with this Agreement:

- 1) Named Insureds: All insurance policies required herein shall be drawn in the name of Contractor, with County, its council members, board and commission members, officials, agents, guests, invitees, consultants and employees named as additional insureds, except on Workers' Compensation coverage.
- 2) Waiver of Subrogation: Contractor shall require its insurance carrier(s), with respect to all insurance policies, to waive all rights of subrogation against County, its council members, board and commission members, officials, agents, guests, invitees, consultants and employees.
- 3) Certificates of Insurance: At or before the time of execution of this Agreement,

Contractor shall furnish County's Risk Manager with certificates of insurance as evidence that all of the policies required herein are in full force and effect and provide the required coverage and limits of insurance. All certificates of insurance shall clearly state that all applicable requirements have been satisfied. The certificates shall provide that any company issuing an insurance policy shall provide to County not less than thirty (30) days advance notice in writing of cancellation, non-renewal, or material change in the policy of insurance. In addition, Contractor and insurance company shall immediately provide written notice to County's Risk Manager upon receipt of notice of cancellation of any insurance policy, or of a decision to terminate or alter any insurance policy. Certificates of insurance and notices of cancellations, terminations, or alterations shall be furnished to:

County Engineer at 3604 Old Colorado City Rd, Big Spring Texas 79720.

- 4) Contractor's Liability: The procurement of such policy of insurance shall not be construed to be a limitation upon Contractor's liability or as a full performance on its part of the indemnification provisions of this Agreement. Contractor's obligations are, notwithstanding any policy of insurance, for the full and total amount of any damage, injury, or loss caused by or attributable to its activities conducted at or upon the premises. Failure of Contractor to maintain adequate coverage shall not relieve Contractor of any contractual responsibility or obligation.
- 5) Subcontractors' Insurance: Contractor shall cause each Subcontractor and Sub-Sub-Contractor of Contractor to purchase and maintain insurance of the types and in the amounts specified below. Contractor shall require Subcontractors and Sub-Subcontractors to furnish copies of certificates of insurance to the County Engineer evidencing coverage for each Subcontractor and Sub-Subcontractor.

Types And Amounts Of Insurance Required

Contractor shall obtain and continuously maintain in effect at all times during the term hereof, at Contractor's sole expense, insurance coverage as follows with limits not less than those set forth below:

- 1) Commercial General Liability: This policy shall be occurrence-type policy and shall protect Contractor and additional insureds against all claims arising from bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person (other than Contractor's employees) and damage to property of County or others arising out of the act or omission of Contractor or its agents and employees. This policy shall include completed operations, products liability, contractual coverage, broad form property coverage, explosion, collapse, underground, premises/operations, and independent contractors (to remain in force for two years after final payment). Coverage limits shall not be less than:

\$1,000,000.00 General Aggregate
\$1,000,000.00 Products Completed Operations
\$1,000,000.00 Personal & Advertising Injury
\$1,000,000.00 Each Occurrence
\$ 100,000.00 Fire Damage (Any one Fire)

- 2) Business Automobile Liability: This policy shall protect Contractor and the additional insureds against all claims for injuries to members of the public and damage to property of others arising from the use of motor vehicles and shall cover operation on and off the premises of all motor vehicles licensed for highway use, whether they are owned, non-owned or hired. Coverage limits shall not be less than:

\$1,000,000.00 Combined Single Limit

- 3) Workers' Compensation and Employer's Liability: If Contractor hires any employees, Contractor shall maintain Workers' Compensation and Employer's Liability insurance, which shall protect Contractor against all claims under applicable state workers' compensation laws and employer's liability. The insured shall also be protected against claim for injury, disease or death of employees which for any reason, may not fall within the provisions of a workers' compensation law. Coverage shall not be less than:

Statutory Amount	Workers' Compensation
\$ 500,000.00	Employer's Liability, Each Accident Employer's
\$ 500,000.00	Liability, Disease - Each Employee Employer's
\$ 500,000.00	Liability, Disease - Policy Limit

DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS

Effective January 1, 2006, Chapter 176 of the Texas Local Government Code requires that any vendor or person considering doing business with a local government entity disclose in the Questionnaire Form CIQ, the vendor or person's affiliation or business relationship that might cause a conflict of interest with a local government entity. By law, this questionnaire must be filed with the County Clerk of Howard County no later than the 7th business day after the date the person becomes aware of facts that require the statement to be filed. See Section 176.006, Local Government Code. A person commits an offense if the person violates Section 176.006, Local Government Code. An offense under this section is a Class C misdemeanor.

A copy of the law is available at:

<https://statutes.capitol.texas.gov/Docs/LG/htm/LG.176.htm>

Frequently ask questions are available at:

<https://www.county.org/TAC/media/TACMedia/Legal/Legal%20Publications%20Documents/2019-Disclosure-of-Certain-Business-Relationships.pdf>

The forms for reporting are available at:

<https://www.ethics.state.tx.us/data/forms/conflict/CIQ.pdf>

By submitting a response to this request, the vendor represents that it is in compliance with the requirements of Chapter 176 of the Texas Local Government Code.

Please turn completed forms to the Howard County Auditor's Office located at 300 Main, Room 202 Big Spring, TX or mail to P.O. Box 1949, Big Spring, TX 79721.

HOWARD COUNTY ROAD & BRIDGE DEPARTMENT

PLANS OF PROPOSED COUNTY ROAD IMPROVEMENT

Project 2020016

For the Rehabilitation of CR 43 From FM 846 To

Consisting of subgrade widening, base, scarifying & shaping, inverted surface treatment, and traffic control

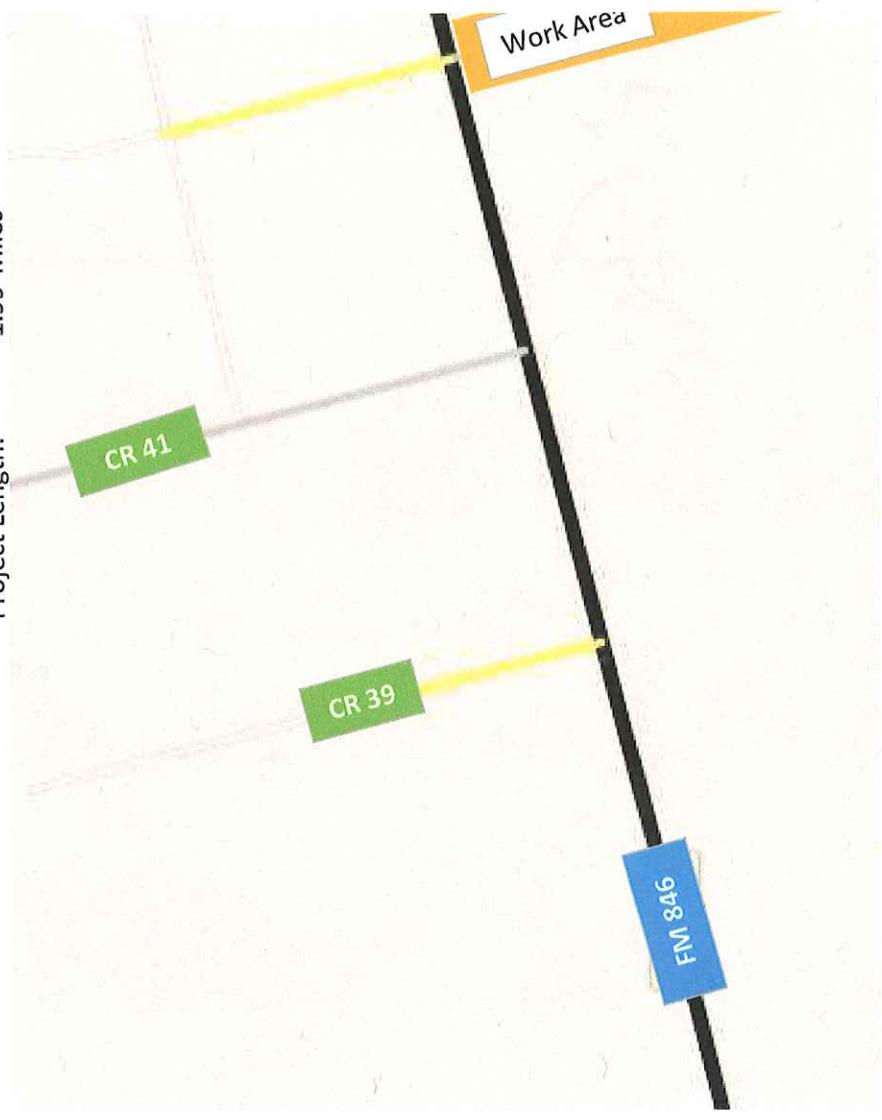
Project Length: 10,514 Feet

Project Length: 1.99 Miles

1	Title Sheet
2	Typical Sections
3	General Notes
4	Estimated Quantities & Sequence of Work
5	Project Work Segments
6-17	BC (1)-14 Through BC (12)-14 *
18	TCP (1-2) - 18 *
19	EPIC *

The standard sheets specifically identified above with an (*) have been selected by me or under my responsible supervision as being applicable to this project.

Brian J. Klinksiek, P.E. 3/18/2021
Date



R.O.W.

R.O.W.

60ft

20ft

20ft

20ft

Travel Way

10ft

10ft

Lane

Lane

Existing Typ. Section

18ft

24ft Reclaim

18ft

Travel Way

12ft

12ft

Lane

Lane

Proposed Typ. Section

General Notes

All pages of the bid package must be initialed or signed as indicated for a bid to be considered complete. This package has 3 pages

All items reference the Texas Department of Transportation 2014 English Specification Book

Bids will be opened at **10:00 AM April 22, 2021** in the Howard County Auditor's Office. Final acceptance of bids will made be during the regular session of Howard County Commissioner's Court at **3:30 PM April 26, 2021**.

In order to qualify to have a bid read the contractor must prove that they have the knowledge and capability to perform the work described herein. Provide the Howard County Road & Bridge (HC R&B) Engineer with a list of personnel, their experience, and references from recent jobs. Traffic control is of the utmost importance for the safety of the traveling public of Howard County. Documentation on traffic control certifications must also be provided. The Engineer will supply to the Auditor a list of all contractors meeting the qualification process before the bid opening. If a contractor has worked for Howard County Road & Bridge within the last 8 years they may request placement on the list based solely on their previous work without the need for documentation.

Delineate stockpiles located in the right of way with 42" cones at 75 foot on center or as approved in writing by the Engineer. Failure to meet this requirement will impact payment of Material on Hand. Stockpiles should maintain a 7 foot clear zone from the edge of pavement. Stockpile placed on TxDOT right of way must conform to the Abilene district stockpile procedure to qualify for payment of Material on hand.

The Engineer has secured stockpile locations and will assist the contractor in locating these locations. These locations are noted on the plans. If the Contractor sees the need for additional stockpile locations the Engineer is willing to assist in locating and securing additional sites. The Contractor is not limited to these locations and may find their own alternate locations. Howard County is not responsible for cleaning these locations and any material left there must be delivered to the Howard County Road & Bridge Yard in Big Spring prior to final payment being made

A Preconstruction conference shall be held at the Howard County Road & Bridge Office, located at 3604 Old Colorado City Road, in order to establish starting date and location. A written notice to proceed will be given at this conference and work may then commence.

Payment for Material on Hand will be allowed. Contractor must submit the supplier's invoice to the Road & Bridge Engineer's office. Road & Bridge will verify quantity in place within Howard County and check for proper traffic control before submitting the invoice to be paid. Materials so submitted and paid become the property of Howard County.

Unless authorized in writing by the Howard County Road & Bridge Engineer, the open season for the application of

Item 247-6043 FL BS (CMP IN PLC

- a) **Aggregate:** Furnish uncr specifications. Notify th Engineer may sample ar the project to assure sp
- b) **Water:** Howard County is located at the interse
- c) **Compaction:** Howard Co in accordance with the

Item 310-9000 RC 250, GR-5 INVE

Aggregate will conform to 120 to 130 SY/CY. Adjust

Asphalt will conform to T Gal/Sy. Adjustment may

Item 316-6005 SEALCOAT COUNT

Aggregate will conform 100 SY/CY. Adjustment

Asphalt will conform to Suggested application r agreement of the Engin

INTERSECTIONS:

Howard County Road & Bridge mai Section. By agreement with TxDOT TxDOT maintained roadways. This i cover the same intersection in the however it is The Road & Bridge En Therefore a \$500.00 penalty will be inverted primed and or sealcoated.

Engineer's Estimate:

Howard County Road & Bridge Eng



Estimated Project Quantities

Length	Existing Width		Design Width		Widening Depth		Plating Depth		FLBS (CMP IN PLC) (TY B GR 3) (FNAL POS		0247 6047		0310 9001		INVERT PRIME CNTY RDS (RC-250) (TY-B GR 5S)	
	Ft		Ft		In		In		CY				SV			
10,514	20		24		6		2		2,077				28,037			

Suggested Sequence of Work

- 1) **Widen 1/2 mile section**
 - 1.1) Place daily tempoary traffic control. Reference TCP 1-1
 - 1.2) Using road widener remove existing material to form 2 foot widening for length of section on eac
 - 1.3) Using Drag Box place base windrow. Once Motor Grader complete item 2 remove road widen and
 - 1.4) Water, Compact and Sweep to allow for overnight traffic
 - 1.5) fold all sign down for night.
- 2) **Cap existing Pavement**
 - 2.1) Place daily tempoary traffic control. Reference details page 5
 - 2.2) Using Drag Box place base windrow on half of roadway. Spread to an even 2" layer w/ Motor Gra
 - 2.3) Water, and Compact to allow for overnight traffic
- 3) **Reclaim Widened & Capped Section**
 - 3.1) Place daily tempoary traffic control. Reference details page 5. **Note this section will be 1 mile in l**
 - 3.2) Using Reclaimer, Water tanker reclaim to a 5" depth, controlling moisture across roadway.
 - 3.3) Compact reclaimed strips until reclaimed roadway is compacted.
 - 3.4-3.8) repeat steps 1.1 through 1.5 on next section.
 - 3.9) Shape reclaimed roadway to allow night traffic.
- 4) **Repeat Itms 1-3 until all segments of the road are reclaimed** Refere to page 4 for number of segm
- 5) **Shape roadway.**
 - 5.1) Place daily tempoary traffic control. Reference details page 5. **Note this section will be variable L**
 - 5.2 Shape with motor Grader, Water, and Compact
 - 5.3) open roadway to traffic at night.
- 6) **Clean and shape ditches**

Estimated Disturbed Soil Quantities

CR 41

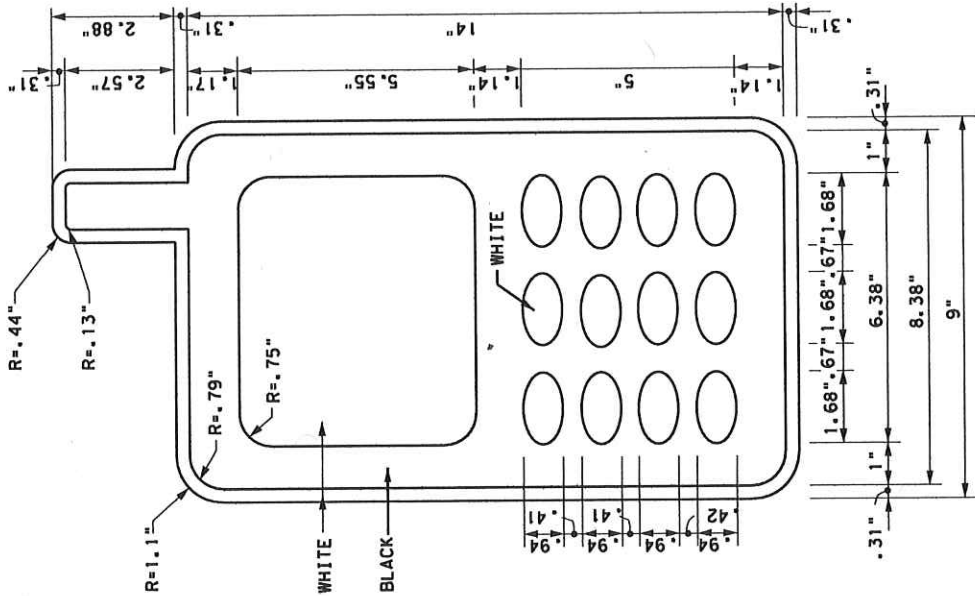
FM 846

CR 39

CR 42

BARRICADE AND CONSTRUCTION (BC) STANDARD SHEETS GENERAL NOTES:

1. The Barricade and Construction Standard Sheets (BC sheets) are intended to show typical examples for placement of temporary traffic control devices, construction pavement markings, and typical work zone signs. The information contained in these sheets meet or exceed the requirements shown in the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
2. The development and design of the Traffic Control Plan (TCP) is the responsibility of the Engineer.
3. The Contractor may propose changes to the TCP that are signed and sealed by a licensed professional engineer for approval. The Engineer may develop, sign and seal Contractor proposed changes.
4. The Contractor is responsible for installing and maintaining the traffic control devices as shown in the plans. The Contractor may not move or change the approximate location of any device without the approval of the Engineer.
5. Geometric design of lane shifts and detours should, when possible, meet the applicable design criteria contained in manuals such as the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO), "A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets," the TxDOT "Roadway Design Manual" or engineering judgment.
6. When projects abut, the Engineer(s) may omit the END ROAD WORK, TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE, and other advance warning signs if the signing would be redundant and the work areas appear continuous to the motorists. If the adjacent project is completed first, the Contractor shall erect the necessary warning signs as shown on these sheets, the TCP sheets or as directed by the Engineer. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES sign shall be revised to show appropriate work zone distance.
7. The Engineer may require duplicate warning signs on the median side of divided highways where median width will permit and traffic volumes justify the signing.
8. All signs shall be constructed in accordance with the details found in the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas," latest edition. Sign details not shown in this manual shall be shown in the plans or the Engineer shall provide a detail to the Contractor before the sign is manufactured.
9. The temporary traffic control devices shown in the illustrations of the BC sheets are examples. As necessary, the Engineer will determine the most appropriate traffic control devices to be used.
10. As shown on BC(2), the OBEY WARNING SIGNS STATE LAW sign, STAY ALERT TALK OR TEXT LATER (see Sign Detail G20-10T) and the WORK ZONE TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE sign with plaque shall be erected in advance of the CSJ limits. However, the TRAFFIC FINES DOUBLE sign will not be required on projects consisting solely of mobile operation work, such as striping or milling edgeline rumble strips. The BEGIN ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES, CONTRACTOR and END ROAD WORK signs shall be erected at or near the CSJ limits.
11. Except for devices required by Note 10, traffic control devices should be in place only while work is actually in progress or a definite need exists.
12. The Engineer has the final decision on the location of all traffic control

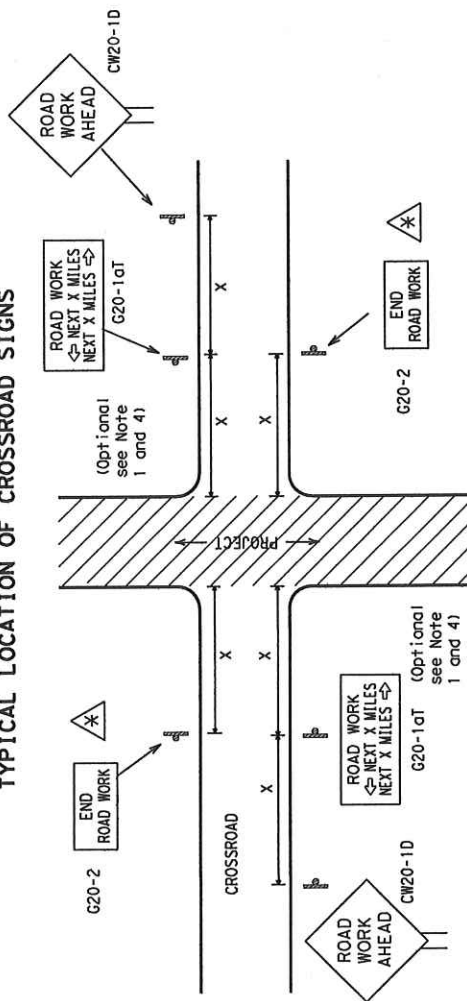


Only pre-qualified products shall be used Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD) and their sources and may be found on-1 below or by contacting:

Texas Department of Transportation
Traffic Operations Division - TE
Phone (512) 416-3118

DISCLAIMER: The use of this standard is governed by the "Texas Engineering Practice Act". TxDOT assumes no responsibility for the conversion of this standard to other formats or for incorrect results or damages resulting from its use.

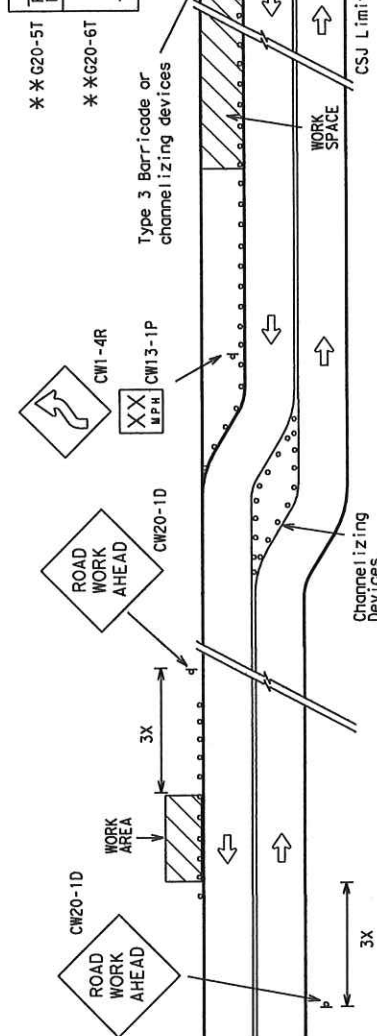
TYPICAL LOCATION OF CROSSROAD SIGNS



May be mounted on back of "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) sign with approval of Engineer.
(See note 2 below)

- The typical minimum signing on a crossroad approach should be a "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) sign and a (G20-2) "END ROAD WORK" sign, unless noted otherwise in plans.
- The Engineer may use the reduced size 36" x 18" "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) sign mounted back to back with the reduced size 36" x 18" "END ROAD WORK" (G20-2) sign on low volume crossroads (see Note 4 under "Typical Construction Warning Sign Size and Spacing"). See the "Standard Highway Sign Designs for Texas" manual for sign details. The Engineer may omit the advance warning signs on low volume crossroads. The Engineer will determine whether a road is low volume. This information shall be shown in the plans.
- Based on existing field conditions, the Engineer/Inspector may require additional signs such as FLAGGER AHEAD, LOOSE GRAVEL, or other appropriate signs. When additional signs are required, these signs will be considered part of the minimum requirements. The Engineer/Inspector will determine the proper location and spacing of any sign not shown on the BC sheets, Traffic Control Plan sheets or the Work Zone Standard Sheets.
- The "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" (G20-1aT) sign shall be required at high volume crossroads to advise motorists of the length of construction in either direction from the intersection. The Engineer will determine whether a roadway is considered high volume.
- Additional traffic control devices may be shown elsewhere in the plans for higher volume crossroads.
- When work occurs in the intersection area, appropriate traffic control devices, as shown elsewhere in the plans or as determined by the Engineer/Inspector, shall be in place.

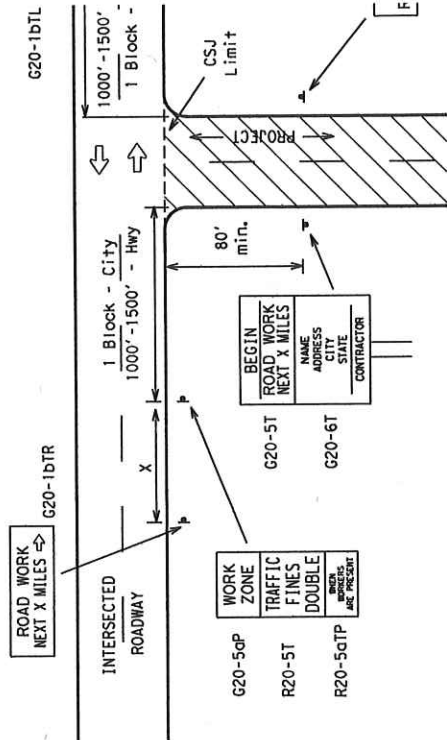
WORK AREAS IN MULTIPLE LOCATIONS WITHIN CSJ LIMITS



When extended distances occur between minimal work spaces, the Engineer/Inspector should ensure additional "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (CW20-1D) signs are placed in advance of these work areas to remind drivers they are still within the project limits. See the applicable TCP sheets for exact location and spacing of signs and channelizing devices.

CAUTION: IN ADVANCE OF SIGNING END WORK BEGINNING DOWNSTREAM OF THE CSJ LIMITS

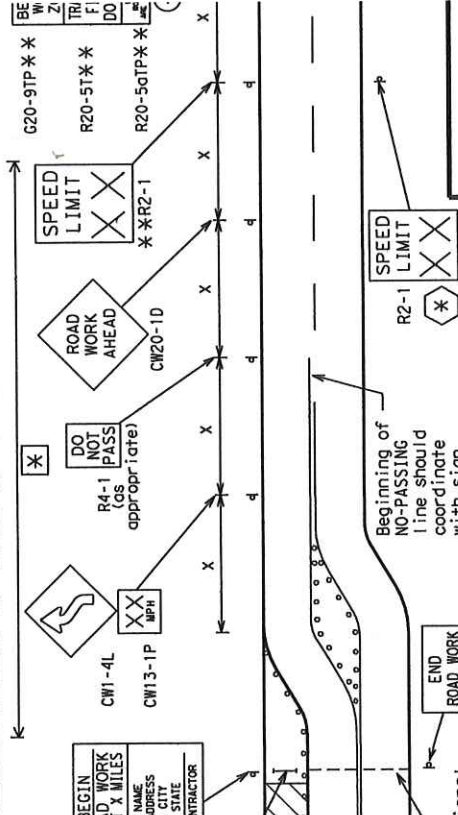
T-INTERSECTION



CSJ LIMITS AT T-INTERSECTION

- The Engineer will determine the types and location of any additional signs such as a flagger and accompanying signs, or other signs, that shall be performed at or near an intersection.
- If construction closes the road at a T-intersection the Contractor NAME" (G20-6T) sign behind the Type 3 Barricades for the road closure. The "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" left arrow (G20-1aT) and "ROAD WORK NEXT X MILES" (G20-1bTR) signs shall be replaced by the detour signing called for in the plans.

SAMPLE LAYOUT OF SIGNING FOR WORK BEGINNING AT THE CSJ LIMIT



NOTES

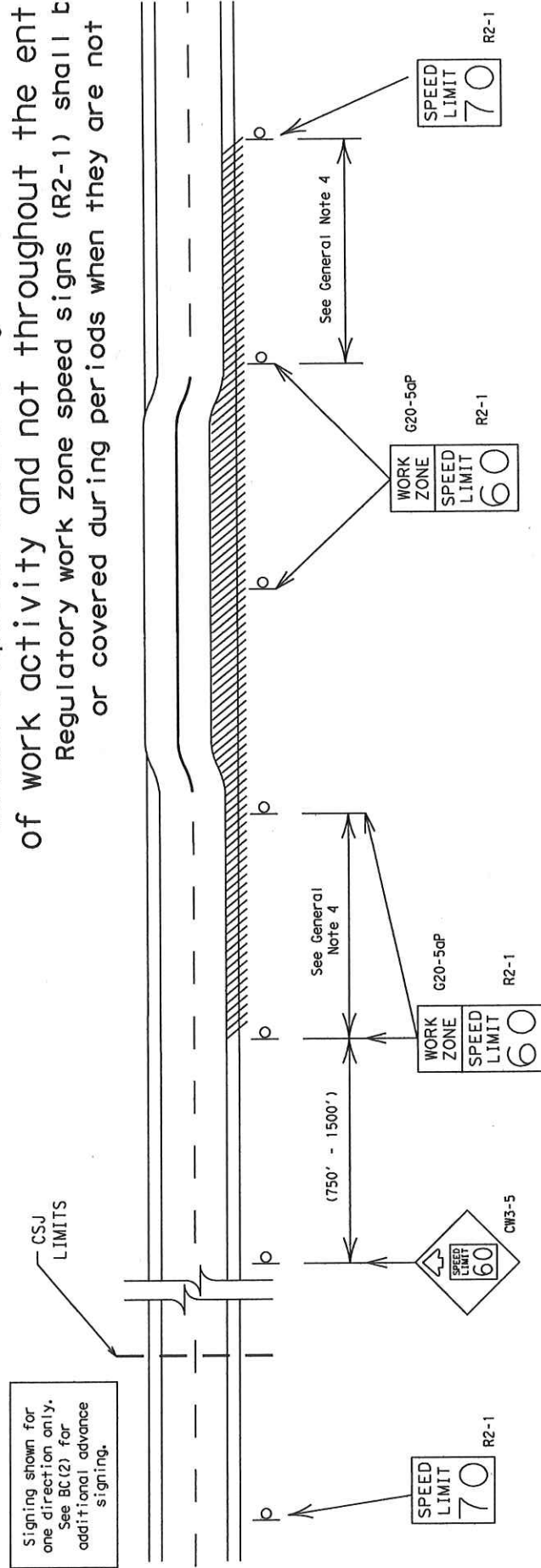
The Contract to be placed

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TYPICAL APPLICATION OF WORK ZONE SPEED

Work zone speed limits shall be regulatory, established in accordance with the "Procedures and approved by the Texas Transportation Commission, or by City Ordinance when within

Reduced speeds should only be posted in the presence of work activity and not throughout the entire work zone. Regulatory work zone speed signs (R2-1) shall be used or covered during periods when they are not in use.



GUIDANCE FOR USE:

LONG/INTERMEDIATE TERM WORK ZONE SPEED LIMITS

This type of work zone speed limit should be included on the design of the traffic control plans when restricted geometrics with a lower design speed are present in the work zone and modification of the geometrics to a higher design speed is not feasible.

Long/Intermediate Term Work Zone Speed Limit signs, when approved as described above, should be posted and visible to the motorist when work activity is present. Work activity may also be defined as a change in the roadway that requires a reduced speed for motorists to safely negotiate the work area, including:

- a) rough road or damaged pavement surface
 - b) substantial alteration of roadway geometrics (diversions)
 - c) construction detours
 - d) grade
 - e) width
 - f) other conditions readily apparent to the driver
- As long as any of these conditions exist, the work zone speed limit signs should remain in place.

SHORT TERM WORK ZONE SPEED LIMITS

GENERAL NOTES

1. Regulatory work zone speed limits should be used on projects where speed control is of major importance.
2. Regulatory work zone speed limit signs shall be placed mounting height.
3. Speed zone signs are illustrated for one direction of travel for each direction of travel.
4. Frequency of work zone speed limit signs should be:

40 mph and greater	0.2 to 2 miles
35 mph and less	0.2 to 1 mile
5. Regulatory speed limit signs shall have black legend background (See "Reflective Sheeting" on BC(4)).
6. Fabrication, erection and maintenance of the "ADVANCE "WORK ZONE"(G20-50P) plaque and the "SPEED LIMIT"(R2) directly, but shall be considered subsidiary to Item
7. Turning signs from view, laying signs over or down w otherwise noted under "REMOVING OR COVERING" on BC(4).

DISCLAIMER: The use of this standard is governed by the "Texas Engineering Practice Act." No warranty of any kind is made by TxDOT for any purpose whatsoever. TxDOT assumes no responsibility for the conversion of this standard to other formats or for incorrect results or damages resulting from its use.

DISCLAIMER:

GENERAL NOTES FOR WORK

- | | |
|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Contractor shall install |
| 2. | Wooden sign posts shall |
| 3. | Barbed wire shall NOT be |
| 4. | All signs shall be ins |
| 5. | guide the traveling fur |
| 6. | The Contractor may fur |
| 7. | Engineer/Inspector may |
| 8. | from the plans. Any va |
| 9. | Responsible Person. All |
| 10. | the Inspector's TX00T |
| 11. | The Contractor shall f |
| 12. | shall install the signa |
| 13. | procedures, the Contra |
| 14. | verify the correct pro |
| 15. | The Contractor is resp |
| 16. | damaged or marred ref |
| 17. | Identification marking |
| 18. | for identification sha |
| 19. | The Contractor shall r |

DURATION OF WORK (as c

1. The types of sign support work being performed. Contractor is responsible for all work in regard to crashworthiness.
 - a. Long-term station and more than one hour
 - b. Intermediate-term
 - c. Short-term station
 - d. Short, duration - Mobile - work that
 - e. Mobile - work that

SIGN MOUNTING HEIGHT

1. The bottom of Long-term as shown for supplement
2. The bottom of Short-term the ground.
3. Long-term/Intermediate
4. Short-term/Short Duration appropriate Long-term/Regulatory signs shall
- 5.

SIZE OF SIGNS

- SIGN SUBSTRATES**
1. The Contractor shall provide support that is being "Mesh" type materials
2. All wooden individual fasteners to the back of screws that do not penetrate

REFLECTIVE SHEETING

1. All signs shall be retro-reflective for rigid signs or DMS-2 for flexible signs.
2. White sheeting, meeting minimum requirements of the MASH.
3. Orange sheeting, meeting minimum requirements of the MASH.

SIGN LETTERS

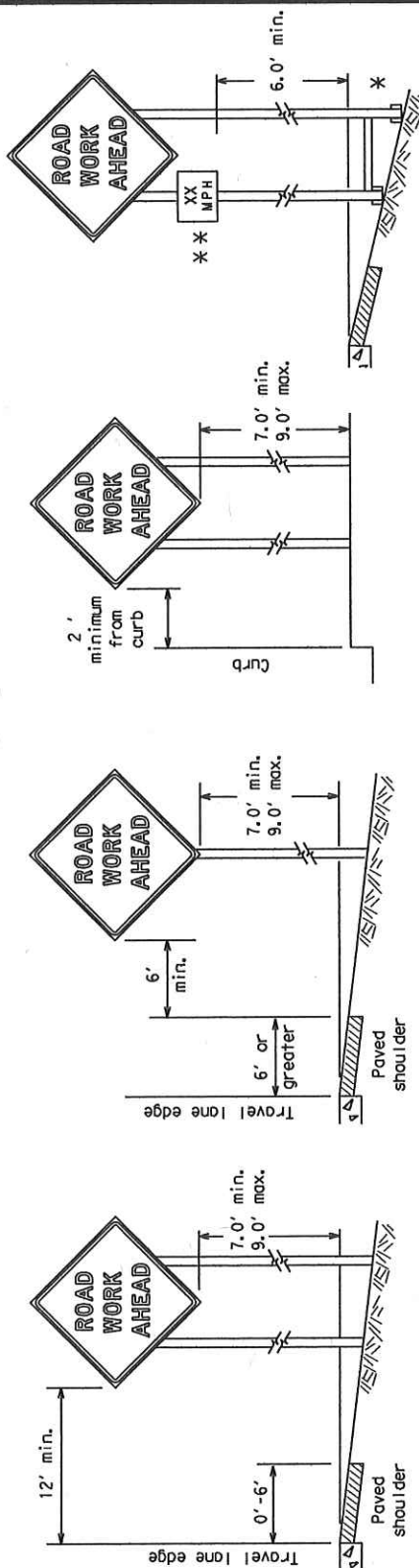
1. All sign letters and Administration (FHWA) first class workman

REMOVING OR COVERING

1. When sign messages may be displayed.
2. Long-term stationary signs shall be installed so that the sign message is not obscured by trees, shrubs, or other obstructions at intersections where they are required.
3. Signs installed on wood posts shall be covered when not required to be visible.
4. When signs are covered, the entire sign face and not just the message shall be covered.
5. Burlap shall NOT be used to cover signs.
6. Duct tape or other adhesives shall not be used to attach signs and anchor studs.
7. Signs shall be maintained in good condition.

SIGN SUPPORT WEIGHS IN

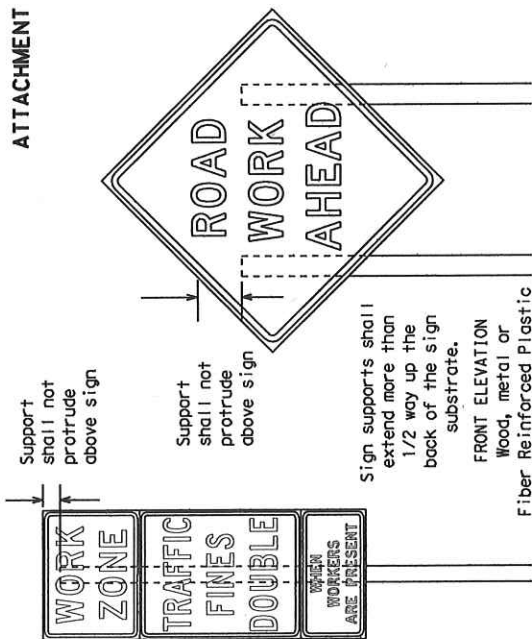
1. Where sign supports re



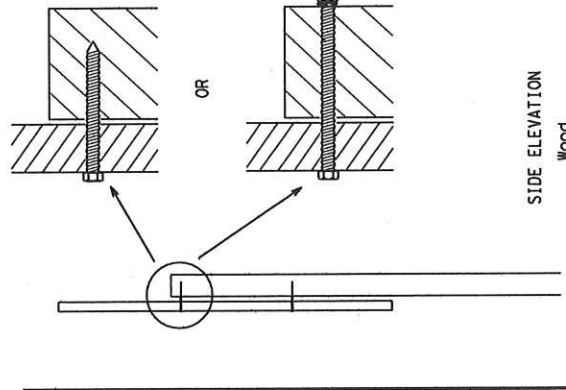
* When placing skid supports on unlevel ground, the leg post lengths must be adjusted so the sign appears straight and plumb. Objects shall NOT be placed under skids as a means of leveling.

*** When plaques are placed on dual - leg supports, they should be attached to the upright nearest the travel lane. Supplemental plaques (advisory or distance) should not cover the surface of the parent sign.

ATTACHMENT FOR SIGN SUPPORTS



Splicing embedded perforated square metal tubing in order to extend post height will only be allowed when the splice is made using four bolts, two above and two below the splice point. Splice must be located entirely behind the sign substrate, not near the base of the support. Splice insert lengths should be at least 5 times nominal post size, centered on the splice and of at least the same gauge material.



Nails shall NOT be allowed.

Each sign shall be attached directly to the sign support. Multiple signs shall not be joined or spliced by any means. Wood supports shall not be extended or repaired by splicing or other means.

STOP/SLOW PADDLES

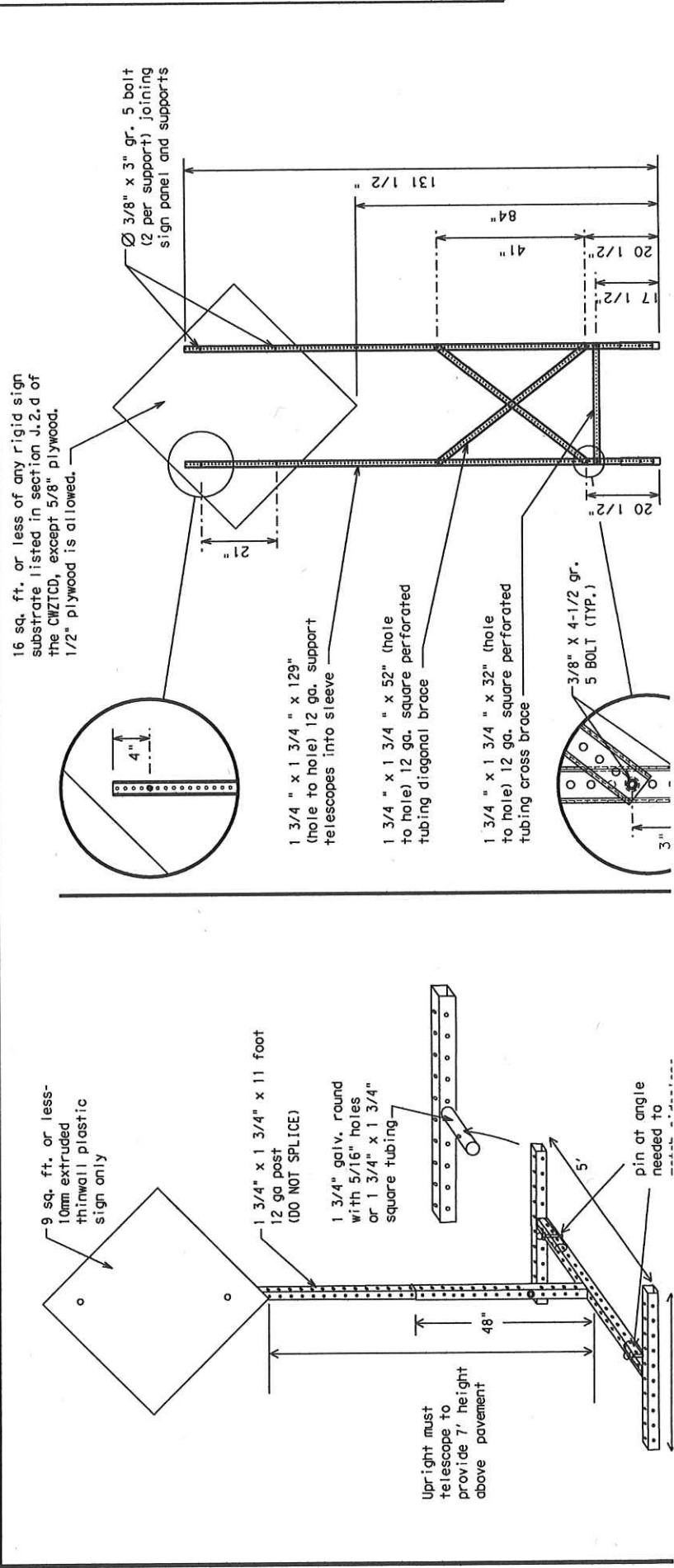
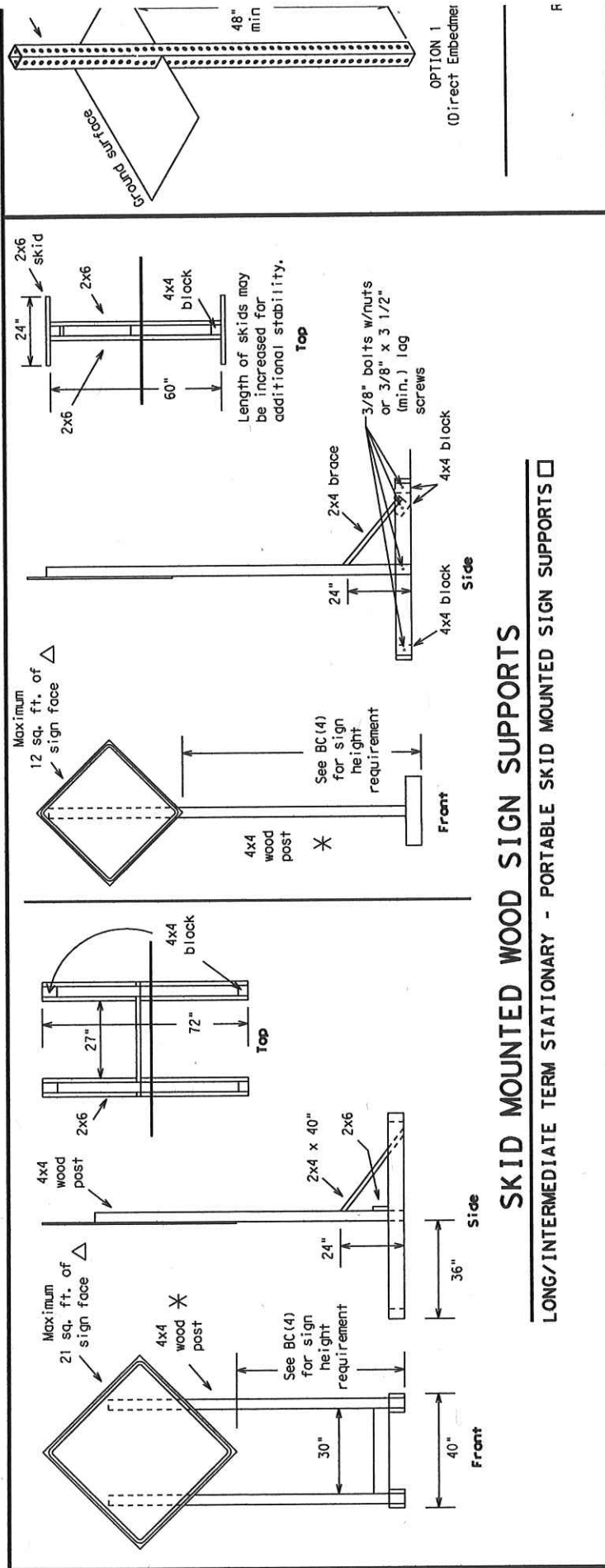
1. STOP/SLOW paddles are the primary method to control traffic by flaggers. The STOP/SLOW paddle size should be 24" x 24" as detailed below.
2. When used at night, the STOP/SLOW paddle shall be retroreflectORIZED.
3. STOP/SLOW paddles may be attached to a staff with a minimum length of 5' to the bottom of the sign.

**CONTRACTOR REQUIREMENTS FOR MAINTAINING PERMANENT SIGNS
WITHIN THE PROJECT LIMITS**

1. Permanent signs are used to give notice of traffic laws or regulations, call attention to conditions that are potentially hazardous to traffic operations, show route designations, destinations, directions, distances, services, points of interest, and other geographical, recreational, or cultural information.

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RECOMMENDED PHASES AND FORMATS FOR PCMS:

(The Engineer may approve other messages not :

WHEN NOT IN USE, REMOVE THE PCMS FROM THE RIGHT-OF-WAY OR PLACE THE PCMS BEHIND BARRIER OR GUARDRAIL WITH SIGN PANEL TURNED PARALLEL TO TRAFFIC

PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS

- The Engineer/Inspector shall approve all messages used on portable changeable message signs (PCMS).
- Messages on PCMS should contain no more than 8 words (about four to eight characters per word), not including simple words such as "TO," "FOR," "AT," etc.
- Messages should consist of a single phase, or two phases that alternate. Three-phase messages are not allowed. Each phase of the message should convey a single thought, and must be understood by itself.
- Use the word "EXIT" to refer to an exit ramp on a freeway; i.e., "EXIT CLOSED." Do not use the term "RAMP."
- Always use the route or interstate designation (IH, US, SH, FM) along with the number when referring to a roadway.
- When in use the bottom of a stationary PCMS message panel should be a minimum 7 feet above the roadway, where possible.
- The message term "WEEKEND" should be used only if the work is to start on Saturday morning and end by Sunday evening at midnight. Actual days and hours of work should be displayed on the PCMS if work is to begin on Friday evening and/or continue into Monday morning.
- The Engineer/Inspector may select one of two options which are available for displaying a two-phase message on a PCMS. Each phase may be displayed for either four seconds each or for three seconds each.
- Do not "flash" messages or words included in a message. The message should be steady burn or continuous while displayed.
- Do not present redundant information on a two-phase message; i.e., keeping two lines of the message the same and changing the third line.
- Do not use the word "Danger" in message.
- Do not display the message "LANES SHIFT LEFT" or "LANES SHIFT RIGHT" on a PCMS. Drivers do not understand the message.
- Do not display messages that scroll horizontally or vertically across the face of the sign.
- The following table lists abbreviated words and two-word phrases that are acceptable for use on a PCMS. Both words in a phrase must be displayed together. Words or phrases not on this list should not be abbreviated, unless shown in the TWUTCD.
- PCMS character height should be at least 18 inches for trailer mounted units. They should be visible from at least 1/2 (.5) mile and the text should be legible from at least 600 feet at night and 800 feet in daylight. Truck mounted units must have a character height of 10 inches and must be legible from at least 400 feet.
- Each line of text should be centered on the message board rather than left or right justified.
- If disabled, the PCMS should default to an illegible display that will not alarm motorists and will only be used to alert workers that the PCMS has malfunctioned. A pattern such as a series of horizontal solid bars is appropriate.

Phase 1: Condition Lists

Road/Lane/Ramp Closure List		Other Condition List	
FREEWAY CLOSED X MILE	FRONTAGE ROAD CLOSED	ROADWORK XXX FT	ROAD REPAIRS XXXX FT
ROAD CLOSED AT SH XXX	SHOULDER CLOSED XXX FT	FLAGGER XXXX FT	LANE NARROWS XXXX FT
ROAD CLSD AT FM XXXX	RIGHT LN CLOSED XXX FT	RIGHT LN NARROWS XXXX FT	TWO-WAY TRAFFIC XX MILE
RIGHT X LANES CLOSED	RIGHT X LANES OPEN	MERGING TRAFFIC XXXX FT	CONST TRAFFIC XXX FT
CENTER LANE CLOSED	DAYTIME LANE CLOSURES	LOOSE GRAVEL XXXX FT	UNEVEN LANES XXXX FT
NIGHT LANE CLOSURES	I-XX SOUTH EXIT CLOSED	DETOUR X MILE	ROUGH ROAD XXXX FT
VARIOUS LANES CLOSED	EXIT XXX CLOSED X MILE	ROADWORK PAST SH XXXX	ROADWORK NEXT FRI-SUN
EXIT CLOSED	RIGHT LN TO BE CLOSED	BUMP XXXX FT	US XXX EXIT X MILES
MALL DRIVEWAY CLOSED	X LANES CLOSED TUE - FRI	TRAFFIC SIGNAL XXXX FT	LANES SHIFT *
XXXXXXXXX BLVD CLOSED			

* LANES SHIFT in Phase 1 must be used with STAY IN LANE in Phase 2.

APPLICATION GUIDELINES

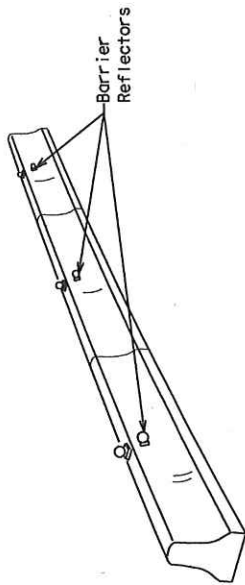
- Only 1 or 2 phases are to be used on a PCMS.
- The 1st phase (or both) should be selected from the "Road/Lane/Ramp Closure List" and the "Other Condition List".
- A 2nd phase can be selected from the "Action to Take/Effect on Travel, Location, General Warning, or Advance Notice Phase Lists".
- A Location Phase is necessary only if a distance or location is not included in the first phase selected.
- If two PCMS are used in sequence, they must be separated by a minimum of 1000 ft. Each PCMS shall be limited to two phases, and should be understandable by themselves.
- For advance notice, when the current date is within seven days of the actual work date, calendar days should be replaced with days of the week. Advance notification should typically be for no more than one week prior to the work.

WORD

- Tr
- Rc
- of
3. Ea
- be
4. Hi
5. RC
6. Ar
7. FT
8. AT
9. Di
- 1c

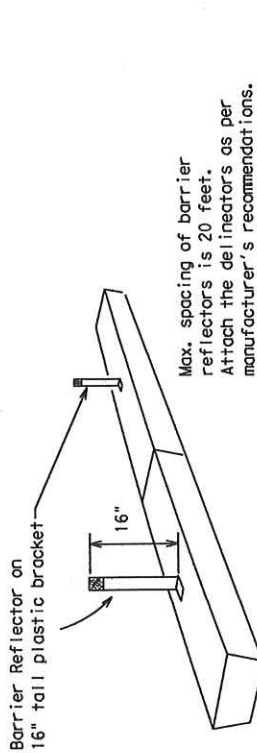
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- Barrier Reflectors shall be pre-qualified, and conform to the color and reflectivity requirements of DMS-8600. A list of prequalified Barrier Reflectors can be found at the Material Producer List web address shown on BC(1).
- Color of Barrier Reflectors shall be as specified in the TMUTCD. The cost of the reflectors shall be considered subsidiary to Item 512.



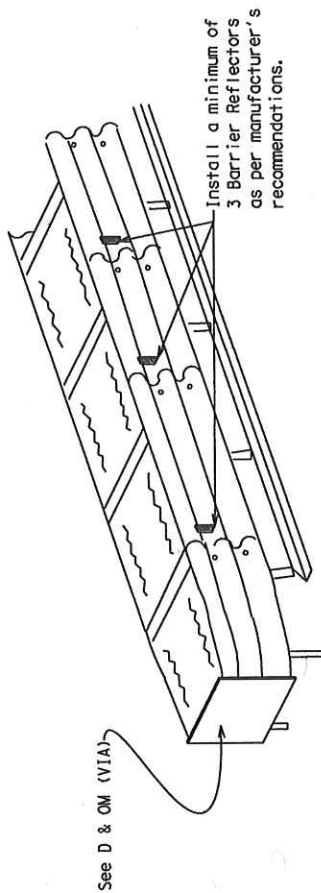
CONCRETE TRAFFIC BARRIER (CTB)

- Where traffic is on one side of the CTB, two (2) Barrier Reflectors shall be mounted in approximately the midsection of each section of CTB. An alternate mounting location is uniformly spaced at one end of each CTB. This will allow for attachment of a barrier grapple without damaging the reflector. The Barrier Reflector mounted on the side of the CTB shall be located directly below the reflector mounted on top of the barrier, as shown in the detail above.
- Where CTB separates two-way traffic, three barrier reflectors shall be mounted on each section of CTB. The reflector unit on top shall have two yellow reflective faces (Bi-Directional) while the reflectors on each side of the barrier shall have one yellow reflective face, as shown in the detail above.
- When CTB separates traffic traveling in the same direction, no barrier reflectors will be required on top of the CTB.
- Barrier Reflector units shall be yellow or white in color to match the edgeline being supplemented.
- Maximum spacing of Barrier Reflectors is forty (40) feet.
- Pavement markers or temporary flexible-reflective roadway marker tabs shall NOT be used as CTB delineation.
- Attachment of Barrier Reflectors to CTB shall be per manufacturer's recommendations.
- Missing or damaged Barrier Reflectors shall be replaced as directed by the Engineer.
- Single slope barriers shall be delineated as shown on the above detail.



Max. spacing of barrier reflectors is 20 feet. Attach the delineators as per manufacturer's recommendations.

LOW PROFILE CONCRETE BARRIER (LPCB)



DELINEATION OF END TREATMENTS

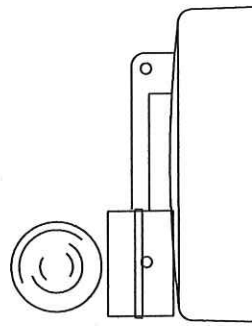
END TREATMENTS FOR CTB'S USED IN WORK ZONES

End treatments used on CTB's in work zones shall meet crashworthy standards as defined in the National Cooperative Highway Research Report 350. Refer to the CWZTCD List for approved end treatments and manufacturers.

BARRIER REFLECTORS FOR CONCRETE TRAFFIC BARRIER AND ATTENUATORS

WARNING LIGHTS

- Warning lights shall meet the requirements of the TMUTCD.
- Warning lights shall NOT be installed on barricades.
- Type A-Low Intensity Flashing Warning Lights are commonly used with drums. They are intended to warn of or mark a potentially hazardous area. Their use shall be as indicated on this sheet and/or other sheets of the Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300. not be used with signs manufactured with Type B_{FL} or C_{FL} Sheeting meeting the requirements of Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300.
- Type-C and Type D 360 degree Steady Burn Lights are intended to be used in a series for delineation to supplement other traffic control devices. Their use shall be as indicated on this sheet and/or other sheets of the plans by the designation "SB".
- The Engineer/Inspector or the plans shall specify the location and type of warning lights to be installed on the traffic control devices.
- When required by the Engineer, the Contractor shall furnish a copy of the warning lights certification. The warning light manufacturer will certify the warning lights meet the requirements of the latest ITE Purchase Specifications for Flashing and Steady-Burn Warning Lights.
- When used to delineate curves, Type-C and Type D Steady Burn Lights should only be placed on the outside of the curve, not the inside.
- The location of warning lights and warning reflectors on drums shall be as shown elsewhere in the plans.



WARNING LIGHTS MOUNTED ON PLASTIC DRUMS

- Type A flashing warning lights are intended to warn drivers that they are approaching or are in a potentially hazardous area.
- Type A random flashing warning lights are not intended for delineation and shall not be used in a series.
- A series of sequential flashing warning lights placed on channelizing devices to form a merging taper may be used for delineation. If used, the successive flashing of the sequential warning lights should occur from the beginning of the taper to the end of the merging taper in order to identify the desired vehicle path. The rate of flashing for each light shall be 65 flashes per minute, plus or minus 10 flashes.

1. For long term stationary work zones on freeways, drums shall be used as the primary channelizing device.
2. For intermediate term stationary work zones on freeways, drums should be used as the primary channelizing device but may be replaced in tangent sections by vertical panels, or 42" two-piece cones. In tangent sections one-piece cones may be used with the approval of the Engineer but only if personnel are present on the project at all times to maintain the cones in proper position and location.
3. For short term stationary work zones on freeways, drums are the preferred channelizing device but may be replaced in tapers, transitions and tangent sections by vertical panels, two-piece cones or one-piece cones as approved by the Engineer.
4. Drums and all related items shall comply with the requirements of the current version of the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD) and the "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
5. Drums, bases, and related materials shall exhibit good workmanship and shall be free from objectionable marks or defects that would adversely affect their appearance or serviceability.
6. The Contractor shall have a maximum of 24 hours to replace any plastic drums identified for replacement by the Engineer/Inspector. The replacement device must be an approved device.

Pre-qualified plastic drums shall meet the following requirements:

1. Plastic drums shall be a two-piece design; the "body" of the drum shall be the top portion and the "base" shall be the bottom.
2. The body and base shall lock together in such a manner that the body separates from the base when impacted by a vehicle traveling at a speed of 20 MPH or greater but prevents accidental separation due to normal handling and/or air turbulence created by passing vehicles.
3. Plastic drums shall be constructed of lightweight flexible, and deformable materials. The Contractor shall NOT use metal drums or single piece plastic drums as channelization devices or sign supports.
4. Drums shall present a profile that is a minimum of 18 inches in width at the 36 inch height when viewed from any direction. The height of drum unit (body installed on base) shall be a minimum of 36 inches and a maximum of 42 inches.
5. The top of the drum shall have a built-in handle for easy pickup and shall be designed to drain water and not collect debris. The handle shall have a minimum of two widely spaced 9/16 inch diameter holes to allow attachment of a warning light, warning reflector unit or approved compliant sign.

7. Bases shall have a maximum width of 36 inches, a maximum height of 4 inches, and a minimum of two footholds of sufficient size to allow base to be held down while separating the drum body from the base.

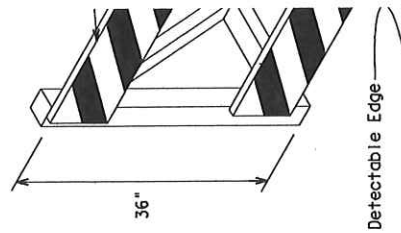
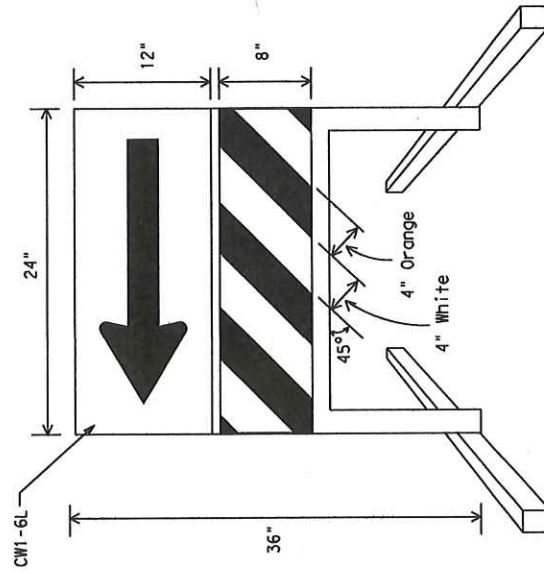
10. Drum and base shall be marked with manufacturer's name and model number.

1. The stripes used on drums shall be constructed of sheeting meeting the color and retroreflectivity requirements of Departmental Materials Specification DMS-8300, "Sign Face Materials," Type A reflective sheeting shall be supplied unless otherwise specified in the plans.
2. The sheeting shall be suitable for use and shall adhere to the drum surface such that, upon vehicular impact, the sheeting shall remain adhered in-place and exhibit no delaminating, cracking, or loss of retroreflectivity other than that loss due to abrasion of the sheeting surface.

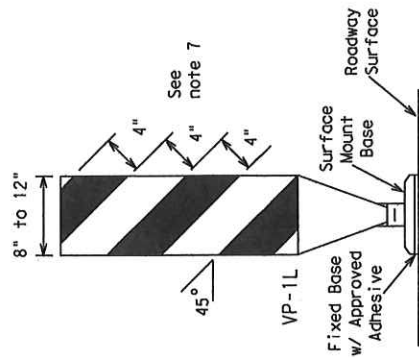
DIRECTION INDICATOR BARRICADE

1. The Direction Indicator Barricade may be used in tapers, transitions, and other areas where specific directional

1. When existing pedestrian relocated in a TTC zone detectable and include

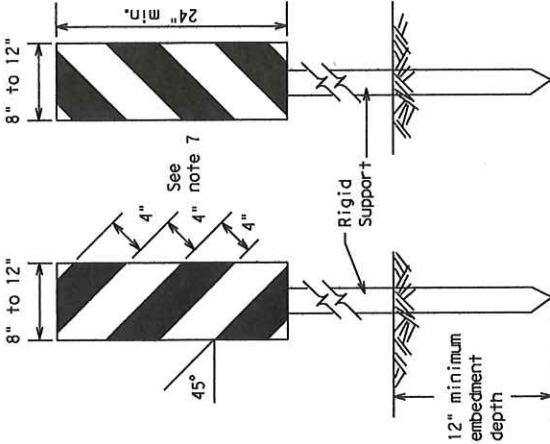
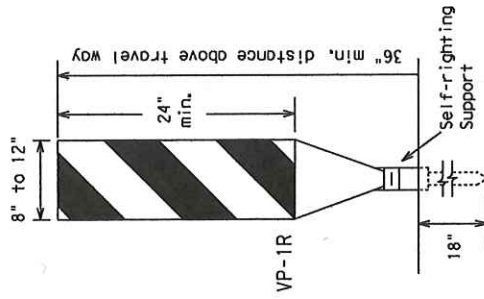


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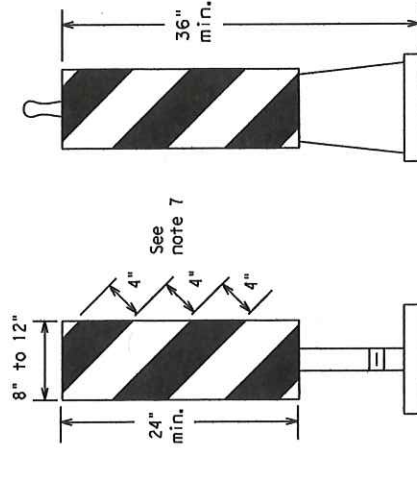
FIXED

(Rigid or self-righting)



DRIVEABLE

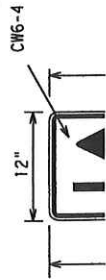
1. Vertical Panels (VP's) are normally used to channelize traffic or divide opposing lanes of traffic.
2. VP's may be used in daytime or nighttime situations. They may be used at the edge of shoulder drop-offs and other areas such as lane transitions where positive daytime and nighttime delineation is required. The Engineer/Inspector shall refer to the Roadway Design Manual Appendix B "Treatment of Pavement Drop-offs in Work Zones" for additional guidelines on the use of VP's for drop-offs.
3. VP's should be mounted back to back if used at the edge of cuts adjacent to two-way lane roadways. Stripes are to be reflective orange and reflective white and should always slope downward toward the travel lane.
4. VP's used on expressways and freeways or other high speed roadways, may have more than 270 square inches of retroreflective area facing traffic.
5. Self-righting supports are available with portable base. See "Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List" (CWZTCD).
6. Sheeting for the VP's shall be retroreflective Type A conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300, unless noted otherwise.
7. Where the height of reflective material on the vertical panel is 36 inches or greater, a panel stripe of 6 inches shall be used.



PORTABLE

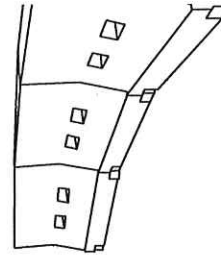
VERTICAL PANELS (VPs)

1. Opposing Traffic Lane Dividers (OTLD) are delineation devices designed to convert a normal one-way roadway section to two-way operation. OTLD's are used on temporary centerlines. The upward and downward arrows on the sign's face indicate the direction of traffic on either side of the divider. The base is secured to the pavement with an adhesive or rubber weight to minimize movement



1. The chevron shall be minimum size of 12 by 18 inches.
2. Chevrons are intended to change of alignment and provide additional vehicle operators with horizontal alignment.
3. Chevrons, when used, side of a sharp curve of an intersection. T and at right angles t Spacing should be suc has three in view, un eliminates its need.
4. To be effective, the for at least 500 feet
5. Chevrons shall be ora tive legend. Sheeting retroreflective Type I Departmental Material unless noted otherwise requirements of DMS-8
6. For Long Term Station transitions on freeway self-righting chevron plastic drums but not

CHEVRONS



LONGITUDINAL CHANNELIZING DEVICES (LCD)

1. LCDs are crashworthy, lightweight, deformable devices that are connected together. They are not designed to contain or redire
2. LCDs may be used instead of a line of cones or drums.
3. LCDs shall be placed in accordance to application and installic used only when shown on the CWZTCD list.
4. LCDs should not be used to provide positive protection for obs
5. LCDs shall be supplemented with retroreflective delineation as on BC(7) when placed roughly parallel to the travel lanes.
6. LCDs used as barricades placed perpendicular to traffic should sheeting meeting the requirements for barricade rails as show LCD along the full length of the device.

WATER BALLASTED SYSTEMS USED AS BARRIERS

1. Water ballasted systems used as barriers shall not be used sol work space per the appropriate NCHRP 350 crashworthiness requi

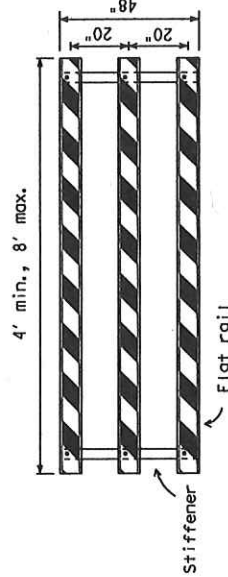
TYPE 3 BARRICADES

1. Refer to the Compliant Work Zone Traffic Control Devices List (CWZTCD) for details of the Type 3 Barricades and a list of all materials used in the construction of Type 3 Barricades.
2. Type 3 Barricades shall be used at each end of construction projects closed to all traffic.
3. Barricades extending across a roadway should have stripes that slope downward in the direction toward which traffic must turn in detouring. When both right and left turns are provided, the chevron striping may slope downward in both directions from the center of the barricade. Where no turns are provided at a closed road striping should slope downward in both directions toward the center of roadway.
4. Striping of rails, for the right side of the roadway, should slope downward to the left. For the left side of the roadway, striping should slope downward to the right.
5. Identification markings may be shown only on the back of the barricade rails. The maximum height of letters and/or company logos used for identification shall be 1".
6. Barricades shall not be placed parallel to traffic unless an adequate clear zone is provided.
7. Warning lights shall NOT be installed on barricades.
8. Where barricades require the use of weights to keep from turning over, the use of sandbags with dry, cohesionless sand is recommended. The sandbags will be tied shut to keep the sand from spilling and to maintain a constant weight. Sand bags shall not be stacked in a manner that covers any portion of a barricade rails reflective sheeting. Rock, concrete, iron, steel or other solid objects will NOT be permitted. Sandbags should weigh a minimum of 35 lbs and a maximum of 50 lbs. Sandbags shall be made of a durable material that tears upon vehicular impact. Rubber (such as tire inner tubes) shall not be used for sandbags. Sandbags shall only be placed along or upon the base supports of the device and shall not be suspended above ground level or hung with rope, wire, chains or other fasteners.
9. Sheet piling for barricades shall be retroreflective Type A conforming to Departmental Material Specification DMS-8300 unless otherwise noted.

Barricades shall NOT be used as a sign support.

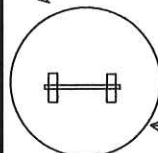


TYPICAL STRIPING DETAIL FOR BARRICADE RAIL



Stiffener may be inside or outside of support, but no more than 2 stiffeners shall be allowed on one barricade.

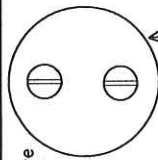
TYPICAL PANEL DETAIL FOR SKID OR POST TYPE BARRICADES



Alternate

Approx. 50'

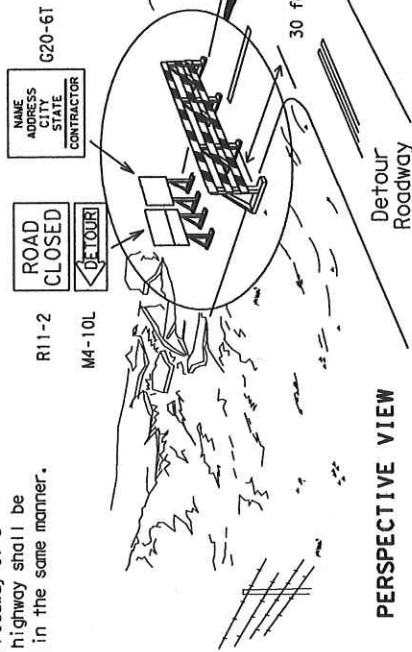
Drums, vertical panels or 42" cones at 50' maximum spacing



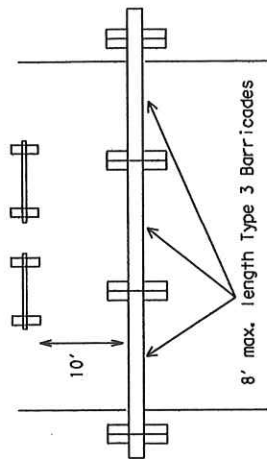
Alternate

Approx. 50'

Each roadway of a divided highway shall be barricaded in the same manner.



PERSPECTIVE VIEW

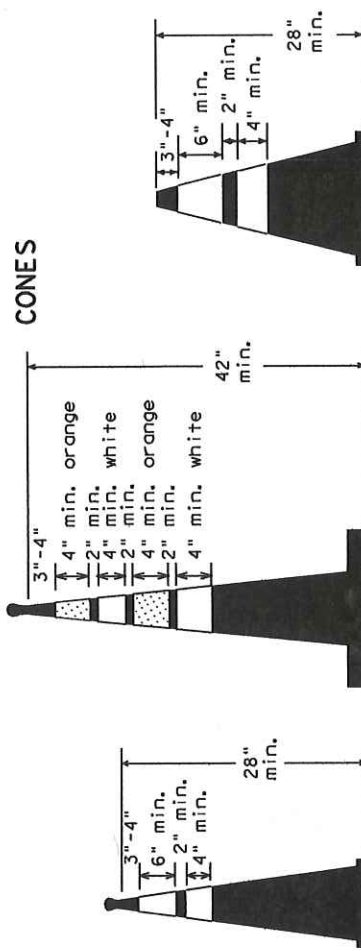


PLAN VIEW

The three rails on Type 3 barricades shall be reflectorized orange and reflective white stripes on one side facing one-way traffic and both sides for two-way traffic. Barricade striping should slant downward in the direction of detour.

1. Signs should be mounted on independent supports at a 7 foot mounting height in center of roadway. The signs should be a minimum of 10 feet behind Type 3 Barricades.
2. Advance signing shall be as specified elsewhere in the plans.

TYPE 3 BARRICADE (POST AND SKID) TYPICAL APPLICATION



Two-Piece cones

One-Piece cones

28" Cones shall have a minimum weight
42" 2-piece cones shall have a minimum weight of 30 lbs. including base

WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

GENERAL

1. The Contractor shall be responsible for maintaining work zone and existing pavement markings, in accordance with the standard specifications and special provisions, on all roadways open to traffic within the CSJ limits unless otherwise stated in the plans.
2. Color, patterns and dimensions shall be in conformance with the "Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices" (TMUTCD).
3. Additional supplemental pavement marking details may be found in the plans or specifications.
4. Pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with the TMUTCD and as shown on the plans.
5. When short term markings are required on the plans, short term markings shall conform with the TMUTCD, the plans and details as shown on the Standard Plan Sheet WZ(STPM).
6. When standard pavement markings are not in place and the roadway is opened to traffic, DO NOT PASS signs shall be erected to mark the beginning of the sections where passing is prohibited and PASS WITH CARE signs at the beginning of sections where passing is permitted.
7. All work zone pavement markings shall be installed in accordance with Item 662, "Work Zone Pavement Markings."

RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS

1. Raised pavement markers are to be placed according to the patterns on BC(12).
2. All raised pavement markers used for work zone markings shall meet the requirements of Item 672, "RAISED PAVEMENT MARKERS" and Departmental Material Specification DMS-4200 or DMS-4300.

PREFABRICATED PAVEMENT MARKINGS

1. Removable prefabricated pavement markings shall meet the requirements of DMS-8241.
2. Non-removable prefabricated pavement markings (foil back) shall meet the requirements of DMS-8240.

MAINTAINING WORK ZONE PAVEMENT MARKINGS

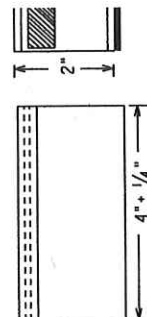
1. The Contractor will be responsible for maintaining work zone pavement markings within the work limits.
2. Work zone pavement markings shall be inspected in accordance with the frequency and reporting requirements of work zone traffic control device inspections as required by Form 599.
3. The markings should provide a visible reference for a minimum distance of 300 feet during normal daylight hours and 160 feet when illuminated by automobile low-beam headlights at night, unless sight distance is restricted by roadway geometrics.
4. Markings failing to meet this criteria within the first 30 days after placement shall be replaced at the expense of the Contractor as per Specification Item 662.

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REMOVAL OF PAVEMENT MARKINGS

1. Pavement markings that are no longer applicable, could create confusion or direct a motorist toward or into the closed portion of the roadway shall be removed or obliterated before the roadway is opened to traffic.
2. The above shall not apply to detours in place for less than three days, where flaggers and/or sufficient channelizing devices are used in lieu of markings to outline the detour route.
3. Pavement markings shall be removed to the fullest extent possible, so as not to leave a discernable marking. This shall be by any method approved by TxDOT Specification Item 677 for "Eliminating Existing Pavement Markings and Markers".
4. The removal of pavement markings may require resurfacing or seal coating portions of the roadway as described in Item 677.
5. Subject to the approval of the Engineer, any method that proves to be successful on a particular type pavement may be used.
6. Blast cleaning may be used but will not be required unless specifically shown in the plans.
7. Over-painting of the markings SHALL NOT BE permitted.
8. Removal of raised pavement markers shall be as directed by the Engineer.
9. Removal of existing pavement markings and markers will be paid for directly in accordance with Item 677, "ELIMINATING EXISTING PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND MARKERS," unless otherwise stated in the plans.
10. Black-out marking tape may be used to cover conflicting existing markings for periods less than two weeks when approved by the Engineer.

TOP VIEW



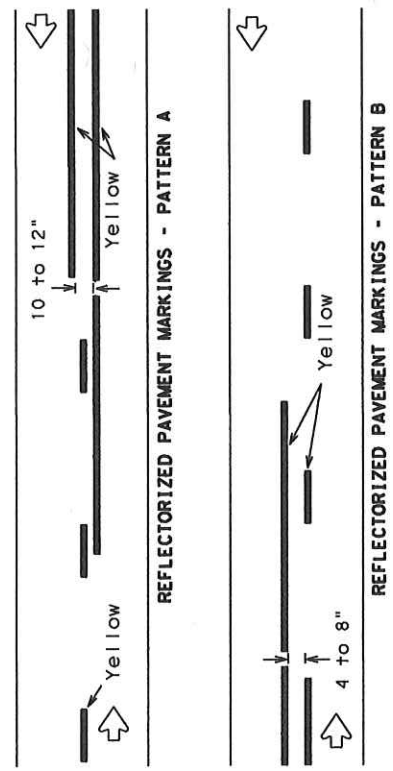
STAPLES OR NAILS SHA TEMPORARY FLEXIBLE-F TABS TO THE

1. Temporary flexible-reflective tabs shall meet the requirements of Engineer or designated representative normally required, however at or "B" below may be imposed to roadway.
- A. Select five (5) or more and submit to the Construction Section to determine specifications.
- B. Select five (5) tabs and (5) tabs at 24 inch intervals straight line. Using a m run over the markers with of 35 to 40 miles per hour more than one (1) out of be lost or displaced as.
3. Small design variances may be allowed.
4. See Standard Sheet WZ(STPM) for Standard Sheet TCP(7-1) for temporary flexible reflective tabs.

RAISED PAVEMENT MARK

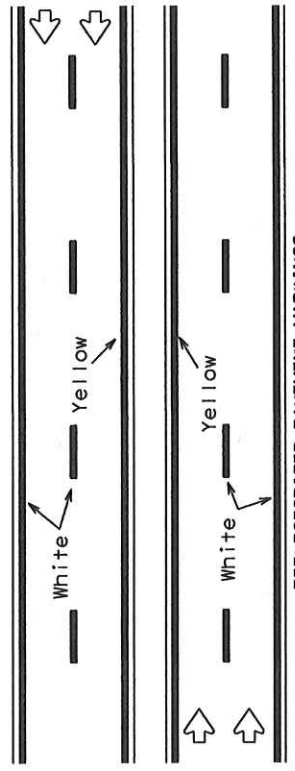
1. Raised pavement markers used in product list, and meet the requirements of the project shall be of the same type.
2. All temporary construction road project shall be of the same type.
3. Adhesive for guidemarks shall be butyl rubber pad for all surf surfaces.
4. Guidemarks shall be designated as YELLOW - (two amber reflective WHITE - (one silver reflective

PAVEMENT MARKING PATTERNS



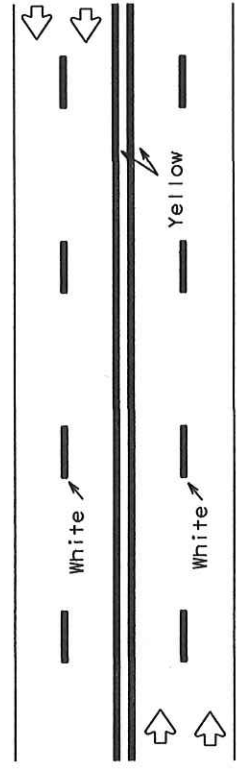
Pattern A is the TXDOT Standard, however Pattern B may be used if approved by the Engineer. Prefabricated markings may be substituted for reflectorized pavement markings.

CENTER LINE & NO-PASSING ZONE BARRIER LINES FOR TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY HIGHWAYS



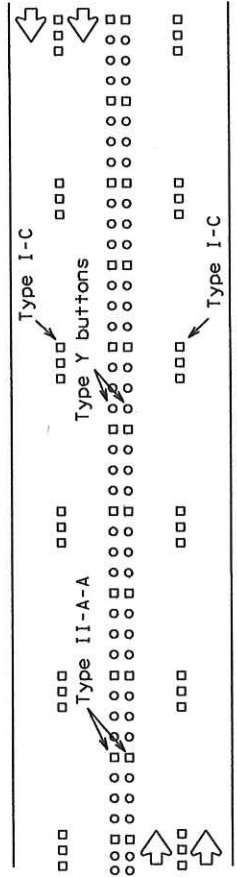
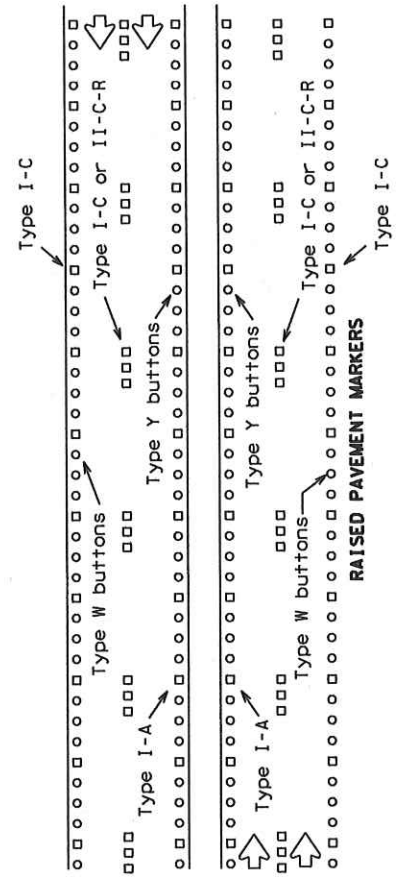
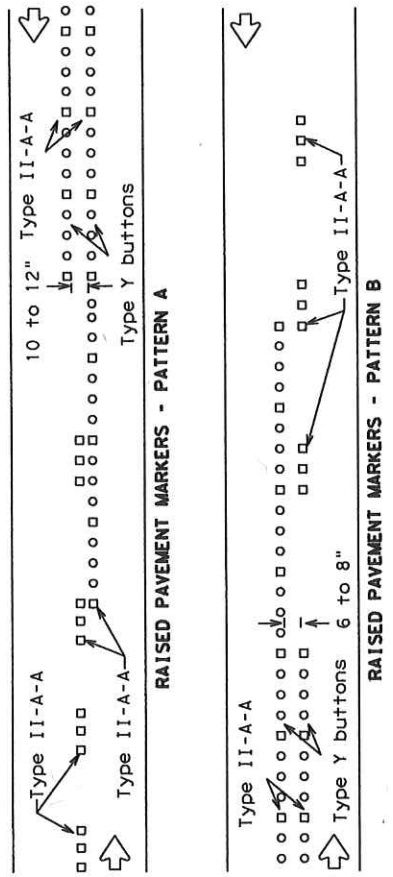
Prefabricated markings may be substituted for reflectorized pavement markings.

EDGE & LANE LINES FOR DIVIDED HIGHWAY



Prefabricated markings may be substituted for reflectorized pavement markings.

PAVEMENT MARKING PATTERNS FOR MULTILANE UNDIVIDED HIGHWAYS



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SOL
LIN

BRO
LIN

REM
PAI

If raised to supply the mark top of the mid length lines or solid line removal and tape.

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Warning Sign Sequence
in Opposite Direction
Same as Below



R1-2
42" x 42" x 42"



R1-2aP
48" x 36"
(See note 8)

Channelizing devices
separate work space
from traveled way

100' Approx.
Devices at
20' spacing

END
ROAD WORK

G20-2
48" x 24"

Shadow Vehicle with
TMA and high intensity
rotating, flashing,
oscillating or strobe
lights. (See notes 5 & 6)

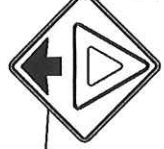
100' Max.
Devices at
20' spacing



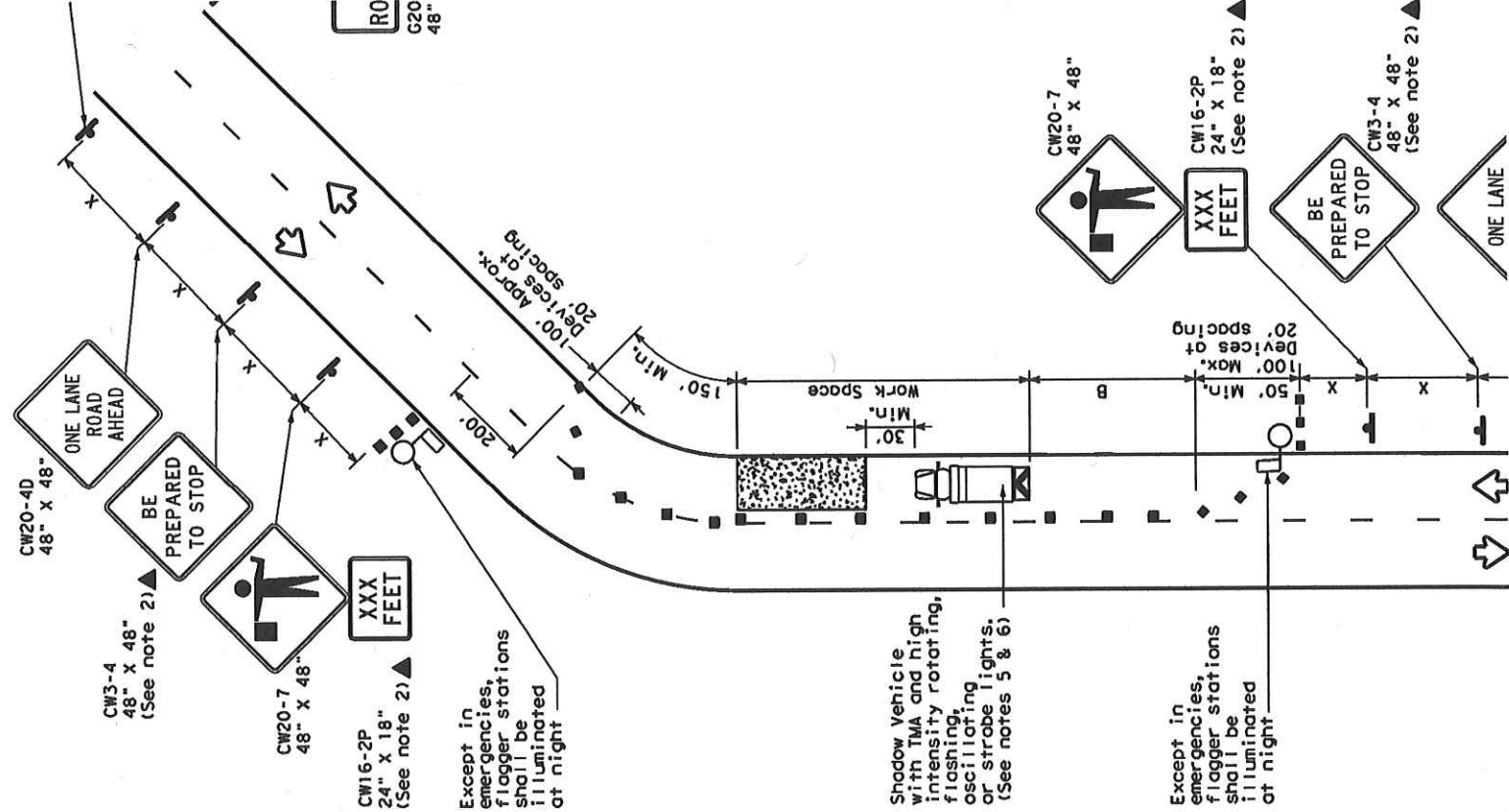
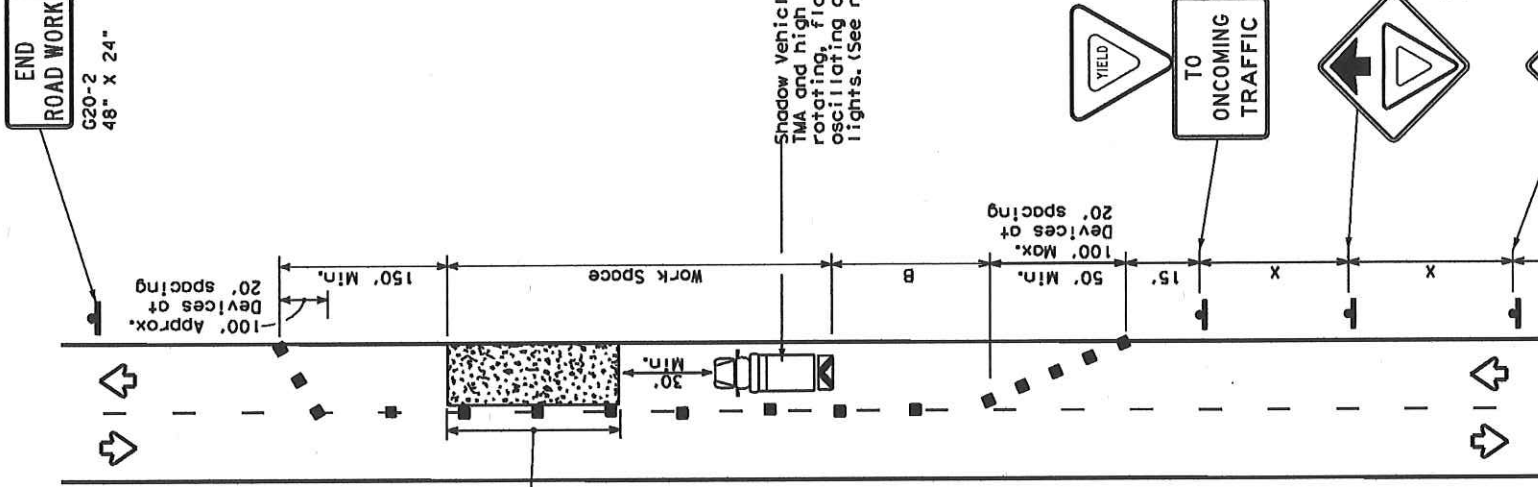
R1-2
42" x 42" x 42"

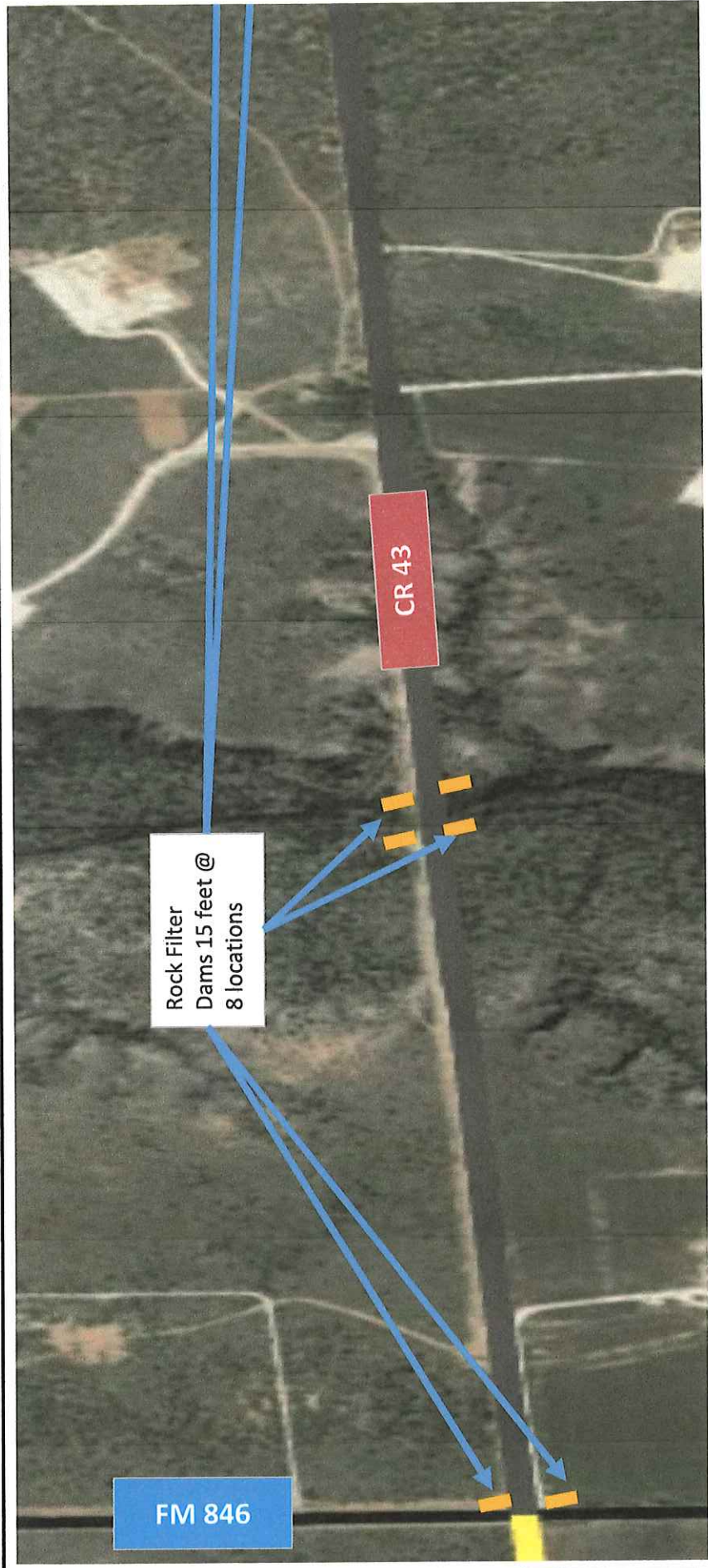


R1-2aP
48" x 36"
(See note 8)



CW3-2
48" x 48"





Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan (SW3P)		Sequence of Construction
Site Description CR 43 is located approximately 16.63 Miles Northeast of Big Spring in Howard County. Project Begins at CR 42 and ends at FM 846. It is 1.99 Miles in length with 100% running through uncultivated pasture land. Project Description Project will widen the existing pavement structure by 4 feet (2 foot on each side). Add an additional 2 inches of to existing. Road will be scarified, compacted, reshaped. Inverted prime and a one course surface treatment applied. Total Project Area 1.99 Miles - 1.99 Miles - 1.99 Miles	Soil Stabilization Practices Temporay Seeding Permanent Planting, Sodding or Seeding Mulching X Buffer Zones X Preservation of Natural Resources	1 Install & Maintain 2 Perform Construction A) clean & Seal B) excavate & Replace C) Widen, regrade & D) backfill pavement 3 When all construction complete, stabilize by the Road all temporary
	Stuctural Practices Silt Fence Hay Bales X Rock Berms Erosion Control Logs Rock Bedding @ Construction Exits Timber Mats @ Construction Exits Sediment traps Sediment Basins	Maintenance: All Erosion And Sediment Controls Will

I. STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION-CLEAN WATER ACT SECTION 402

TPDES TXR 150000: Stormwater Discharge Permit or Construction General Permit required for projects with 1 or more acres disturbed soil. Projects with any disturbed soil must protect for erosion and sedimentation in accordance with Item 506.

List MS4 Operator(s) that may receive discharges from this project. They may need to be notified prior to construction activities.

1

2

☐ No Action required

☒ Action required.

Action Number :

1 Prevent stormwater pollution by controlling erosion and sedimentation in accordance with TPDES Permit TXR 150000

2 Comply with the SW3P and revise when necessary to control pollution or as required by the Engineer.

3 Post Construction Site Notice (CSN) with SW3P information on or near the site, accessible to the public and TCEO, EPA or other inspectors.

II. WORK IN OR NEAR STREAMS, WATERBODIES AND WETLANDS CLEAN WATER ACT SECTIONS 401 AND 404

USACE Permit required for filling, dredging, excavating or other work in any water bodies, rivers, creeks, streams, wetlands or wet areas. The Contractor must adhere to all of the terms and conditions associated with the following permit(s):

☒ No Permit required

☐ Nationwide Permit 14-PCN not Required (<1/10 acre water/wetland)

☐ Nationwide Permit 14-PCN Required (1/10 to 1/2 acre 1/3 in tidal waters)

☐ Individual 404 Permit

☐ Other Nationwide Permit required

NWPP#

Required Actions: List waters of the US permit applies to, location in project and check Best Management Practices planned to control erosion, sedimentation and post-project TSS.

1

2

3

4

The elevation of the ordinary high water marks of any areas requiring work to be performed in the waters of the US requiring the use of a nationwide permit can be found on the Bridge Layouts.

BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Erosion

Sediment

Post-Construction TSS

III. CULTURAL RESOURCES

Refer to TxDOT Standard Specifications in the event historical issues or archeological artifacts are found during construction. Upon discovery of archeological artifacts (bones, burnt rock, flint, pottery, etc.) cease work in the immediate area and contact the Engineer immediately.

☒ No Action required

☐ Action Required

Action Number :

1

2

3

4

IV. VEGETATION RESOURCES

Preserve native vegetation to the extent practical.

Contractor must adhere to Construction Specification Requirements Specs 162, 164, 192, 193, 506, 730, 751, & 752 in order to comply with requirements for invasive species, beneficial landscaping, and tree/brush removal

☒ No Action required

☐ Action Required

Action Number :

1

2

3

4

V. FEDERAL LISTED, PROPOSED THREATENED, ENDANGERED SPECIES CRITICAL HABITAT, STATE LISTED SPECIES, CANDIDATE SPECIES AND MIGRATORY BIRDS

1

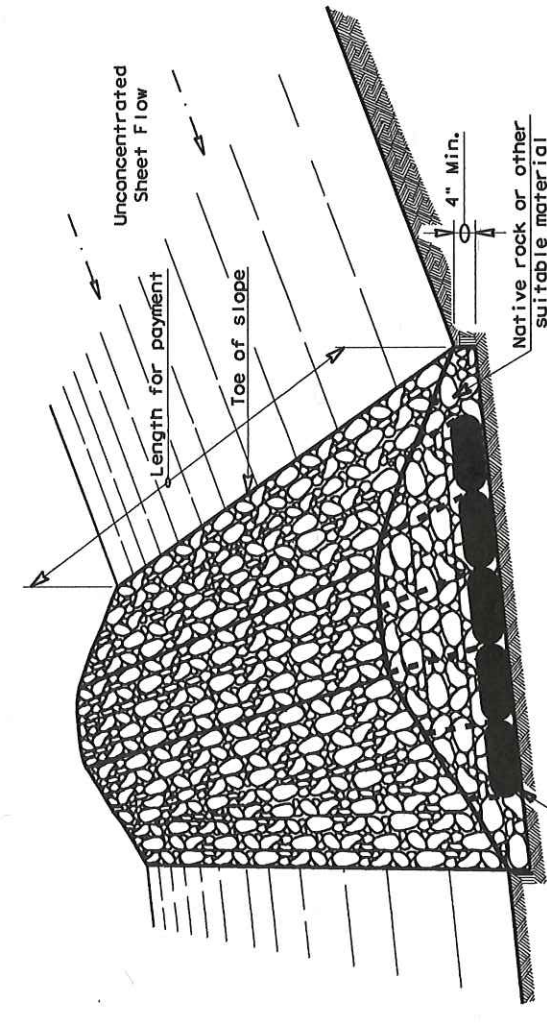
2

3

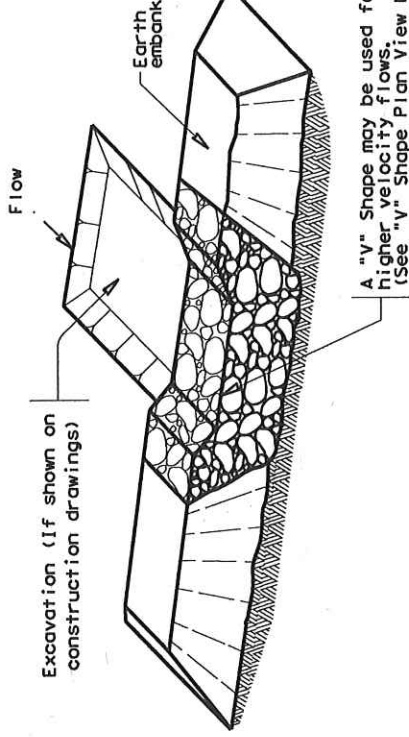
4

If any of the listed species are observed, cease work in the immediate area, do not disturb species or habitat and contact the Engineer immediately. The work may no remove active nests from bridges and other structures during nesting season of the birds associated with the nests. If coves or sinkholes are discovered, cease work in the immediate area, and contact the

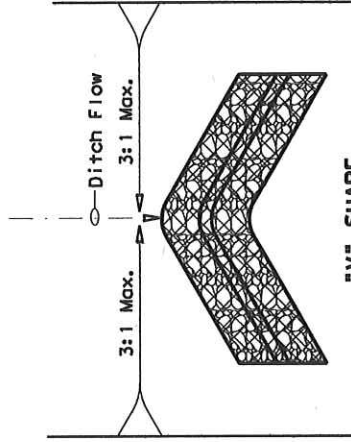
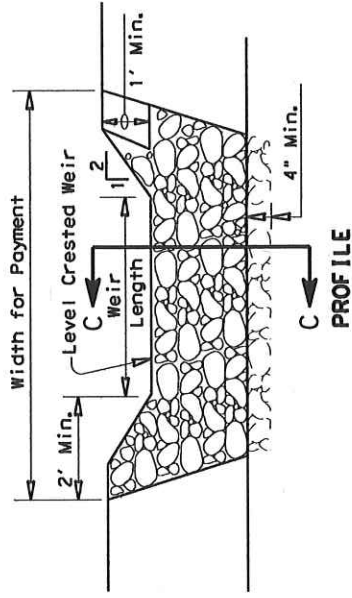
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS



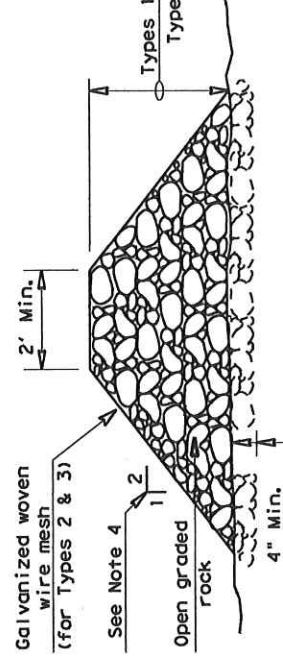
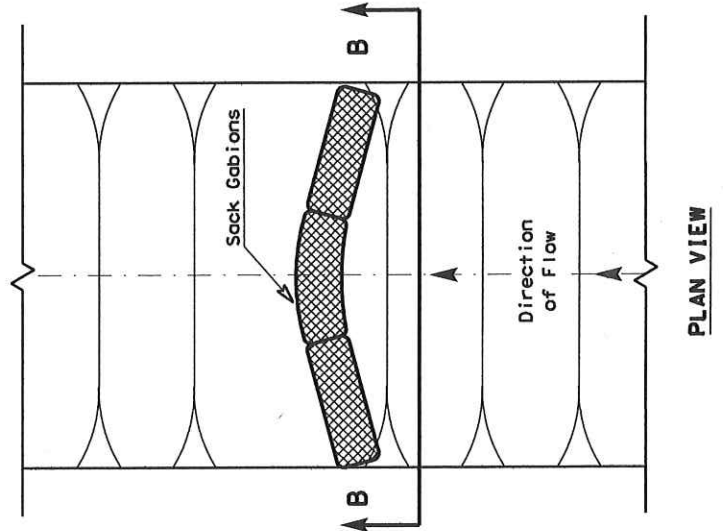
(RFD1)



(RFD2) OR (RFD1)



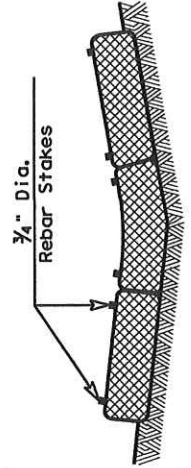
(RFD3)



(RFD4)

ROCK FILTER DAM USAGE GUIDELINES

Rock Filter Dams should be constructed downstream from dist to intercept sediment from overland runoff and/or concentric. The dams should be sized to filter a maximum flow through r GPM/FT2 of cross sectional area. A 2 year storm frequency r to calculate the flow rate.



(RFD5)